

County Council Of Howard County, Maryland

2015 Legislative Session

Legislative Day No. 4

Resolution No. 43 -2015

Introduced by: The Chairperson at the request of the County Executive

A RESOLUTION adopting Howard County's Annual Action Plan for housing and community services to qualify for the receipt of federal Community Development Block Grant and Home Investment Partnership Program funds.

Introduced and read first time April 12, 2015.

By order

Jessica Feldmark
Jessica Feldmark, Administrator

Read for a second time at a public hearing on April 20, 2015.

By order

Jessica Feldmark
Jessica Feldmark, Administrator

This Resolution was read the third time and was Adopted ☒, Adopted with amendments ☐, Failed ☐, Withdrawn ☐, by the County Council on May 4, 2015.

Certified By

Jessica Feldmark
Jessica Feldmark, Administrator

NOTE: [[text in brackets]] indicates deletions from existing law; TEXT IN ALL CAPITALS indicates additions to existing law; Strike-out indicates material deleted by amendment; Underlining indicates material added by amendment

1 **WHEREAS**, the Department of Housing and Urban Development ("HUD") has
2 determined that Howard County qualifies as an Urban County and is eligible to receive funds
3 under the Community Development Block Grant ("CDBG") and Home Investment Partnership
4 Program ("HOME"); and

5
6 **WHEREAS**, the primary objective of HUD in awarding CDBG and HOME funds is to
7 develop viable urban communities by providing funding and programs to ensure decent housing,
8 suitable living environments, and expanded economic opportunities, principally for persons of
9 low and moderate incomes; and

10
11 **WHEREAS**, in order to keep Howard County eligible to receive Entitlement Grants, the
12 County Council approved a Consolidated Housing Plan by adopting Council Resolution No. 45-
13 2011 on May 2, 2011; and

14
15 **WHEREAS**, in order to obtain the yearly entitlement of CDBG and HOME funds, the
16 County must adopt an Annual Action Plan that implements the Strategic Plan as required under
17 the Consolidated Housing Plan.

18
19 **NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** by the County Council of Howard County,
20 Maryland this 4th day of May, 2015 that it adopts the Howard County Annual
21 Action Plan Federal Fiscal Year 2015 in substantially the form as attached hereto for purposes of
22 qualifying for Community Development Block Grant and Home Investment Partnership Program
23 funds.

CR 43-2015

**HOWARD COUNTY, MARYLAND
FFY2015 ACTION PLAN**

DRAFT

PREPARED BY:
HOWARD COUNTY
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MAY 15, 2015

THOMAS P. CARBO, DIRECTOR
SHIRELLE M. BENNETT, DEPUTY DIRECTOR
6751 COLUMBIA GATEWAY DRIVE
COLUMBIA, MD 21046

Howard County DUNS # 102547127

DRAFT

Table of Contents

<i>I. Executive Summary</i>	4
<i>A. Evaluation of Past Performance</i>	4
<i>B. Summary of Objectives and Outcomes</i>	6
<i>C. Summary of Citizen Participation Process</i>	7
<i>D. Summary of Consultation Process</i>	7
<i>E. Summary of Efforts to Broaden Public Participation</i>	8
<i>F. Summary of Public Comments</i>	12
<i>II. Sources of Funds</i>	13
<i>A. Federal Resources</i>	13
<i>B. Additional Federal Resources</i>	13
<i>C. Additional Federal, State and Local Funds for the Continuum of Care Program</i>	14
<i>D. Plan for Leveraging Private and Non-Federal Funds</i>	17
<i>III. Summary of Specific Annual Objectives (Table 3A)</i>	18
<i>IV. Activity Descriptions of Proposed Projects</i>	20
<i>V. Geographic Distribution</i>	21
<i>VI. Homeless and Other Special Needs</i>	26
<i>A. Programs to address Priority Homeless Needs</i>	26
<i>B. Programs to Address Special Needs</i>	29
<i>VII. Other Actions</i>	33
<i>A. Addressing Obstacles to Meeting Under Served</i>	33
<i>B. Affordable Housing</i>	33
<i>Actions Taken to Address Barriers to Affordable Housing</i>	33
<i>Actions Taken to Maintain Affordable Housing</i>	36
<i>Affordable Housing One Year Goals</i>	38
<i>Affordable Housing One Year Goals - Table 3B</i>	38
<i>C. Reducing Lead Based Paint Hazards</i>	41
<i>D. Develop Institutional Structure</i>	41
<i>E. Enhance Coordination between Public and Private Housing and Social Service Agencies</i>	42
<i>F. Foster Public Housing Improvements and Resident Initiatives</i>	43
<i>G. Anti-Poverty Strategy</i>	43
<i>H. Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing</i>	47
<i>VIII. Monitoring</i>	58
<i>IX. HOME and American Dream Downpayment Initiative (ADDI)</i>	59
<i>HOME Program Design</i>	59
<i>ADDI Program Specific Requirements</i>	59
<i>A. Resale/Recapture Guidelines</i>	59
<i>B. Value Limits</i>	60
<i>C. Planned Use of ADDI and Targeted Outreach</i>	61
<i>D. ADDI Actions Taken to Ensure Suitability of Families</i>	61
<i>E. HOME Assisted Tenant Based Rental Assistance</i>	61
<i>F. Federal Match Requirement</i>	62
<i>G. Leveraging Private and Non-Federal Funds</i>	62
<i>H. CDBG Benefit to Low-mod Income Persons</i>	62
<i>Budget Pages</i>	63
<i>Table 3C - CPD Consolidated Plan Listing of Proposed Projects</i>	63
<i>Program Year Application Schedule-Public Copy</i>	77
<i>Appendix A: Fair Housing Action Plan</i>	78

Executive Summary

The Federal Fiscal Year (FFY) 2015 Action Plan is the fifth and final Action Plan under the current FFY2011 – FFY2015 Consolidated Plan (Con Plan). The Con Plan is a five-year strategic plan mandated by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) which, upon its submission and approval, enables the County to receive funding for the Community Development Block Grant program (CDBG) and the Home Investment Partnership grant (HOME). The document identifies the major housing and community development needs of the County and sets specific goals and objectives to meet these needs. Howard County adopted the current Consolidated Plan in June of 2012.

The Annual Action Plan, which describes the specific actions the County will take during the program year to implement the goals and objectives outlined in the Consolidated Plan, is adopted by the County each Year. HUD prescribes the form and content of the Annual Action Plan. This is the County's fifth Annual Action Plan under the current Five Year Consolidated Plan.

A. Evaluation of Past Performance

During the previous year, HCH continued to concentrate its efforts on addressing the need for expanding affordable housing opportunities for low- and moderate-income households. As referenced in the FFY2011-FFY2015 Consolidated Plan, HCH developed an Affordable Housing Strategic Plan which identified specific strategies utilized in FFY13, which are now bridging the County's acute affordability gap. Since July 1, 2014 HCH posts the following accomplishment highlights:

- Generated plans for the future development of Jones Road/Greenwood Village - as single family affordable homeownership units. This project is in the predevelopment stage.
- Howard County is continuing the Relocation Assistance Program for Beechcrest mobile home park residents. Residents were notified of the planned park closure and the final phase of the closure process will be completed by June 30, 2015.

	Phase I	Phase II	Phase III	Phase IV
Closure Date	December 31, 2013	June 30, 2014	December 31, 2014	June 30, 2015
Affected Addresses	27-31 Ruth 34-39 Alma	21-26 Ruth 41-43 Alma	2-18 Ruth	44-45 Alma 47-53 Alma

For the current year, nine (9) households have been assisted. There are eleven (11) remaining households to relocate prior to the June 30, 2015 closure date.

Other HCH accomplishments:

The demand for assistance across all types of services within the human and social service sector has continued to increase during the past year. In FFY14, Howard County Housing continued to support local non-profits by funding public service activities specifically aligned with projects and programs viewed as core components of the County's Continuum of Care (CoC) and that directly support the County's Plan to End Homelessness.

Howard County awarded FFY12 and FFY13 HOME CHDO set-aside funds to iHomes, Inc. to support the acquisition of a condominium unit in ElkrIDGE, MD. The unit will be used as permanent supportive housing for two (2) psychiatrically disabled adults who are in need of long-term affordable housing and supportive services. iHomes, is the project sponsor and will transfer ownership of the unit to another Howard County non-profit, Way Station, who will manage the property and provide in-home service for the residents.

Other County accomplishments:

The Howard County Department of Citizen Services (DCS) is the Lead Agency for the Howard County Continuum of Care (CoC) which is responsible for coordinating activities to address the needs of the homeless and those at-risk of becoming homeless. Through the Plan to End Homelessness, and as a requirement of the HEARTH Act, the Coordinated System of Homeless Services (CSHS) was developed, as the County's coordinated assessment system. CSHS is a six stage system designed to efficiently use community resources to reduce the

number of homeless families and individuals, reduce the number of newly homeless, shorten the length of homeless episodes, and reduce the number of returns to homelessness. By using a single point of entry (SPE), all households seeking homeless services receive a uniform assessment for immediate intervention with the goal of diversion from homelessness. Households not diverted and needing further intervention are referred to the CSHS intensive supports, provided by multiple community agencies, to further their housing stability and assist them in accessing community resources. The SPE and initial assessments seek to remove the obstacle of homeless households navigating through multiple agencies and their eligibility processes and allows for service referrals at a community-wide level to the resource most suitable to their needs. Such resources include eviction prevention services, rehousing services with housing location assistance, employment supports, a landlord guarantee program to incentivize landlords to remove household's housing barriers, supportive services and permanent housing for persons with mental health disabilities, the chronically homeless, and those with disabilities. Additional resources include, but are not limited to, addictions treatment and a local subsidy program, incorporating case management services that promote housing stability.

CSHS maintains a follow up process to ensure the structure and resources of the CSHS are providing successful housing stability for the homeless community of Howard County. Through data collection and analysis, the CSHS is monitored for the efficiency of service coordination and the progress of system goals. As the Lead Agency for the CoC, the Department of Citizen Services as outlined in HUD's Interim Rule and HEARTH Act oversees the ongoing operations and flow of the CSHS and the Plan to End Homelessness. The primary focuses of the Plan to End Homelessness is ensuring those experiencing homelessness obtain and maintain permanent housing. Through the Plan, a variety of resources have been provided including addictions treatment, a Landlord Guarantee Program, a Housing Locator, Flexible Financial Assistance, and a local subsidy program, with the ultimate goal of ensuring those experiencing homelessness obtain and maintain permanent housing.

B. Summary of Objectives and Outcomes

Below is a summary of the objectives and anticipated outcomes as outlined in the Consolidated Plan. These objectives and outcomes are derived from HUD's Outcome Performance Measurement System:

Affordable Housing – *The objective is Providing Decent Affordable Housing and the anticipated outcome is Affordability and Availability/Accessibility.*

Homelessness – The *objective* is Creating Suitable Living Environment. The *outcome* is Availability/Accessibility.

Special Needs – The *objective* is Providing Decent Affordable Housing. The *outcome* will be Affordability.

Planning and Administration (Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing and Program Coordination) – Planning and administration does not require an objective and outcome.

Public Services Programs – The *objective* is Creating Suitable Living Environment and the anticipated *outcome* is Availability/Accessibility.

Special Economic Development – *The objective is Creating Economic Opportunities and the expected outcomes are Availability/Accessibility and Affordability.*

C. Summary of Citizen Participation Process

Howard County Housing manages the Citizen Participation process for the Annual Action Plan and any plan amendments by annually holding public meetings and public hearings. These forums provide Howard County's non-profit providers, housing advocates, officials and the general public with an opportunity to learn about Howard County's proposed CDBG and HOME funded activities during the coming Federal Fiscal Year and provides an opportunity for feedback on its proposed use of funds. Public meetings are held at the beginning of the Action Plan process and several public hearings are held prior to submitting the Action Plan to HUD. The public hearings and meetings are announced through Public Notices that are published in local newspapers and posted on the Howard County website as well as in area non-profit provider's newsletters and websites. Draft copies of the Action Plan are also made available at all Howard County libraries. Howard County observes a similar process for the Consolidated Plan and the Consolidated Annual Performance and Evaluation Report (CAPER).

D. Summary of Consultation Process

HCH collaborates with a variety of human service providers, county departments and other public agencies for suggestions and coordination of County-wide strategies related to the Action Plan. The goals set forth in the Consolidated Plan are established through shared data

with local providers and they collaborate when creating planning and needs assessment documents. Public officials, public and private nonprofit agencies serving special needs populations, interagency collaborators, advocacy groups, advisory boards and other general consumers of services participate in the consultation process. Due to the similarity in populations being served, HCH works very closely with a variety of agencies represented on the Board to Promote Self-Sufficiency to prevent duplication of effort and maximize the allocation and utilization of Local, State and Federal resources. HCH also works to promote Howard County's Continuum of Care, Plan to End Homelessness, Coordinated System of Homeless Services (CSHS) and administers the Housing Stability Subsidy Program (HSSP), a County-funded permanent supportive housing program.

Because of its many outstanding partnerships, HCH is aware of the housing and supportive service needs surrounding the community. Partnerships with groups such as Grassroots Crisis Intervention Center, Humanim, Inc. and Bridges to Housing Stability, and Volunteers of America – Chesapeake, provide much needed case management and referral resources to those in need.

E. Summary of Efforts to Broaden Public Participation

The Howard County Citizen Participation Plan includes efforts to broaden public participation (e.g., accommodations for non-English speaking persons and vision and hearing impaired persons). HCH's web page is updated routinely to inform citizens about organizational activities including meetings, outreach events, educational opportunities and the availability of services. The website also provides contact information, information about programs, services and projects; frequently asked questions and answers for programs and services; and our most frequently requested forms and handouts such as the Howard County Owner/Landlord Handbook, the Rental Housing Survey, the Fair Housing Guides for Renter and Owner Occupied Homes, program annual and action plans; and documents that list the contact information for other affordable rental communities and housing preservation services. Additionally, the following text has become standard language on applicable Public Notices and other forms of literature:

Alternative formats of this Notice, such as Braille, print in languages other than English and large print can be made available upon request.

Finally, HCH's Division of Contracts Management and Technical Services is responsible for responding to such requests, with proper notice (three working days prior to the meeting or event), for a sign language or other language interpreter.

Other efforts to inform the community about HCH activities and other relevant information include:

- Social Media: HCH has both Facebook <https://www.facebook.com/HowardCountyHousing>) and Twitter (<https://twitter.com/HoCoHousing>) pages. The focus of the information shared on each (posts on the first and tweets on the second) include housing opportunities (rental and homeownership) as well as all things related to housing – upcoming events, industry and market trends, employment, education, transportation, etc. The pages are monitored daily.
- Webpage: HCH has both a Howard County Government web page (<http://www.howardcountymd.gov/housinggrants.htm>) and a standalone web page (<http://www.howardcountyhousing.com/>).
- HCH both hosts and participates in outreach events throughout the year. The outreach activities that HCH either hosted or participated in for 2014 are as follows:
 - The annual Fair Housing Continuing Education Training for the Howard County Association of Realtors, created by the Office of Human Rights.
 - A free monthly Homebuyer Education Workshop, in accordance with the Fannie Mae Certificate Program. The workshop educates first-time homebuyers and re-familiarizes former homeowners about the home buying process and the responsibilities of homeownership. The workshop is free and open to anyone interested in purchasing a home in Howard County. Workshop attendance and completion fulfills the counseling requirements for the [Maryland Mortgage Program](#), which provides assistance with downpayment and settlement costs in the form of a deferred loan from the State of Maryland; and the County's [Moderate Income Housing Unit \(MIHU\)](#) [Homeownership Program](#).

- A free quarterly Moderate Income Housing Unit (MIHU) Program workshops to educate the public about MIHU rental and homeownership opportunities.
- In partnership with the Department of Inspections, Licensing & Permits, Office of Consumer Affairs and Office of Human Rights, co-facilitated the bi-annual Tenant Landlord Essentials class.
- Howard County Housing hosts an annual foreclosure prevention event in partnership with the Maryland Department of Housing and Community Development in October each year. This event helps connect homeowners to resources to help them stay in their homes and avoid foreclosure and/or homelessness.
- The Health Connect Now Fair on Saturday, March 15, 2014. This was an opportunity to educate residents, especially those in the foreign born community, about housing opportunities. This audience is often willing to seek healthcare benefits and participate in the public school system but resist connecting with other service providers.
- The annual Money Matters Fair on Saturday, April 5, 2014 at the East Columbia Library. This is a community financial literacy event, at the East Columbia Library. HCH invited Consumer Credit Counseling Services of MD & DE to provide an exhibit that addressed affordable housing opportunities as well as financial literacy and housing stability. HCH also hosted a children's activity at the event.
- The annual "Come Home to Howard County" Housing Fair on Saturday, April 12, 2014 at Long Reach High School. The event featured 60 industry and service professionals, 29 education sessions - including a first time homebuyer class taught in Spanish, healthy housing, and fair housing; a rental and homeownership housing lottery, prize drawings throughout the day, free credit reports and consultations with Consumer Credit Counseling Service, childcare and entertainment and bus tours to new home communities in Ellicott City and Elkridge. The event attracted approximately 900 attendees.

- The Office of Workforce Development , Mid-Maryland Youth Council, Youth and Job Resource Fair on Thursday, April 24, 2014 at the Sheraton in Downtown Columbia. The event exposed Howard County youth and young adults, ages 16-21, to all the aspects of Howard County living, including rental and homeownership opportunities.
- The MultiService Center Community Fair at the Whiskey Bottom Shopping Center in Laurel on Saturday, June 14, 2014. The event gives members of the community an opportunity to meet face-to-face with service providers that are mostly located in Columbia.
- The Housing Matters Mini Fair was hosted by HCH on Saturday, September 20, 2014 at the Howard County Public Schools Conference Center. The event featured 12 education sessions – including a first time homebuyer class taught in Spanish, fair housing and the role that background and credit checks play in the rental and homebuyer process; 18 industry professionals, a bus tour of affordable rental communities and prize drawings. The event is an opportunity for those interested in Howard County living, homeownership and rental information to attend education sessions and meet face-to-face with industry professionals in a setting that is more intimate than the annual Housing Fair.
- In partnership with the MD Department of Housing and Community Development, The Mortgage Late? Don't Wait! Foreclosure Prevention Event at the North Laurel Community Center on Saturday, October 11, 2014. The event provides an opportunity for homeowners facing foreclosure to meet face-to-face with lenders, housing counselors and attorneys. At least 90 homeowners were assisted.
- The Department of Citizen Services, Office on Aging 50 Plus Expo on Friday, October 17, 2014 at Wilde Lake High School. The event specifically targets Howard County residents over the age of 50.
- Housing Tours – HCH receives requests to host housing tours and presentations throughout the year from a myriad of community groups and industry cohorts. These events not only showcase that the successful development of affordable, quality housing is possible but they also provide an opportunity to highlight the

continued growing need for affordable housing both locally and throughout the region. The organizations that requested tours are as follows:

- Leadership Howard County;
- The Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMSHA);
- The Oakland Mills Village Community Association;
- The Housing Opportunities Commission of Montgomery County;
- The Opportunity Collaborative; and
- The Baltimore Regional Housing Partnership.

In addition to hosting and participating in the above listed outreach events, H C H actively attempts to engage the community in the following ways:

- Participating on multiple boards and committees, including but not limited to the Limited English Proficiency, Ethnic Roundtable, Local Health Improvement Board, the Board to Promote Self-Sufficiency, the Committee to End Homelessness, the Workforce Development Youth Task Force, the Financial Literacy Workgroup, the Workgroup to End Hunger and the Getting Ahead Coalition;
- Provides staff support to the Division of Citizens Services Grant Review Committee for the County Community Services Partnership grant program (CSP) by participating in the rating and ranking of grant requests from nonprofit organizations in the County;
- Administers a Housing Choice Voucher Program and the associated Family Self-Sufficiency Program which requires a Public Coordinating Committee comprised of local government and business officials.
- A member of the Opportunity Collaborative, Housing Committee and the Baltimore Regional Fair Housing Group. Both engage local and regional stakeholders and service providers; and
- Hosting its first Getting Ahead Group, as a part of the overall Getting Ahead initiative sponsored by Board to Promote Self-Sufficiency. The purpose of the Group is to help individuals in poverty build their knowledge base, resource tool kit and network to afford them the opportunity to create a more prosperous life for themselves, their families, and their communities.

F. Summary of Public Comments

To date, there have been no public comments during the planning process for the FFY2015 Action Plan nor have any written comments been received.

II. Sources of Funds

A. Federal Resources (Entitlement Funds)

Each year the County solicits applications for funding under the Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) and HOME Investment Partnerships Program (HOME). Projects must be consistent with the goals identified in the County's most recent Consolidated Plan. The federal resources to implement these projects are a combination of CDBG and/or HOME funds and any program income received (PI) as a result of repayment from loans made with CDBG and HOME.

Funding Sources	Amount
Community Development Block Grant	\$1,005,824.00
CDBG Program Income Estimate	\$41,383.02
HOME	\$310,681.00
HOME Program Income	\$0
Total Action Plan Budget	\$1,357,888.02

It is estimated that one hundred percent of CDBG funds will be used for activities that benefit persons of low-and moderate-income. When an activity benefiting a limited clientele is implemented, at least 51 percent of those benefited will be low- or moderate-income persons. It continues to be the County's goal to serve 100 percent low- and moderate-income persons.

B. Additional Federal Resources

The County also receives funding under the Housing Choice Voucher Program (HCV). In FFY2014 the County received \$9,366,948.00. The amount available for FFY2015 is \$10,171,699.00.

C. Additional Federal, State and Local Funds for the Continuum of Care (CoC) through the CoC Lead Agency

The Howard County Department of Citizen Services (DCS) is the Lead Agency for the Howard County Continuum of Care, and administers the County's federal, state and local grants to support efforts to end and prevent homelessness in Howard County. DCS staffs the Howard County Board to Promote Self-Sufficiency (also serving as the Continuum of Care Board) and its various committees to address issues related to emergency shelter, transitional and permanent housing, crisis intervention and prevention of homelessness. DCS also oversees the Coordinated System of Homeless Services (CSHS), as part of its role as the Lead Agency of the CoC funds in Howard County. DCS works to ensure that the activities of County agencies are complementary and avoid duplication of effort. The following funding sources support homelessness prevention, intervention and permanent housing activities for those experiencing homelessness during FFY2013 and FFY2014:

Federal Grant Activity (FFY14 Awards)

Continuum of Care, Housing and Urban Development Grant Awards

➤ **Continuum of Care (MD-504)**

- Permanent Housing For Homeless Persons with Disabilities - \$ 663,588
- Transitional Housing For Homeless Families - \$71,849
- Shelter Plus Care (S + C) - \$ 166,770
- Planning Grant - \$11,225

➤ **Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program (EFSP) (Phase 32)**

- To Be Determined via State Set Aside Committee

State of Maryland Grant Activity

Maryland Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD)

- **Emergency Solutions Grant Non-Entitlement (ESG) - \$ 120,650 (*award for grant period of October 1, 2014 through September 30, 2016*)**
 - Emergency Shelter
 - Homelessness Prevention
- **Rental Assistance Program (RAP) - \$40,000**
 - Rental Subsidy (amounts based on family size)
- **Maryland Department of Human Resources (DHR), through June 30, 2015**
Emergency and Transitional Housing/Homelessness Prevention Program (ETHS/HPP) \$72,602
 - Mass Shelter
 - Eviction Prevention/One Month's Rent

- **Maryland Department of Human Resources (DHR), through June 30, 2015**
Service Linked Housing (SLH) \$18,000
 - Housing Advocacy – Homelessness

Howard County Government Grant Activity

- CFY 15 Department of Citizen Services Local Funding for the *Plan to End Homelessness*, \$1,180,468
 - Housing Subsidies, Housing Stability Subsidy Program, \$179,709
 - Shelter Diversion Program, Case Management and Step Down Subsidy, \$186,659
 - Flexible Financial Assistance, \$264,600
 - Addictions Treatment, \$50,000
 - Coordinated System of Homeless Services, Staff and Case Management, \$231,500
 - Employment Supports, \$72,000
 - Case Management for Permanent Supportive Housing CoC Program, \$80,000
 - Family Stability Initiative, \$50,000
 - Landlord Guarantee Program, \$33,000

The 2011-2015 Consolidated Plan details the action steps to be taken to end chronic homelessness over several years, including Program Year 2014 and 2015. For background information, please refer to Table 1C Summary of Specific Homeless/Special Needs Objectives.

Table 1C
Summary of Specific Homeless/Special
Needs Objectives

#	<u>Specific Objectives</u>	Sources of Funds	Performance Indicators	Expected Number	Actual Number	Outcome/Objective*
	<u>Homeless Objectives</u>					
DH-1 SL-1	Provide emergency shelter to individuals and families that are newly homeless.	CDBG DHCD / MAHT C	Persons / Families Served	440 persons (76 families) Annually		Decent Housing / Accessibility / Availability
SL-1 SL-2 DH-1 DH-2	Acquisition of real property to serve individuals / families who are newly homeless, supporting a "Housing First" model.	CDBG / DHCD/MAHT Local funds	Persons/ Families Served	10 Units		Decent Housing /Availability Accessibility Affordability
DH-1 SL-1	Coordination of activities and funding opportunities to support the goals and objectives of the Howard County Plan to End Homelessness.	CDBG Local Funds	Persons / Families Served	50-75 individuals annually		Availability / Accessibility

	Special Needs Objectives					
DH-1 SL-2	Assist Non-Profits with rehabilitation of Group Homes serving persons with disabilities.	CDBG Local Funds State Bond Bill HOME-CHDO	Units	1-3 Units Annually		Decent Housing / Affordability / Accessibility / Sustainability
	<u>Other Objectives</u>					

- **Cold Weather Shelter** – The Cold Weather Shelter operates from November through March and provides beds for up to 25 individuals/families. Shelter is provided through the faith community; congregations throughout the County sponsor the shelter on a rotating basis. Shelter and meals are provided at each location.
- **Emergency Motel Shelter** - This activity will provide shelter for families when the emergency shelter is at capacity. Families in need of shelter can stay for fifteen days while they work with the Grassroots Crisis Intervention Center, Inc.'s staff to find alternative housing and services. There are approximately three vouchers available at any one time to provide overflow accommodations.
- **U.S. Route 1 Day Resource Center** - This activity provides a day center for homeless persons that are primarily unsheltered and living outdoors along the U.S. Route 1 Corridor. Homeless individuals can receive a hot meal, non-perishable food items and hygiene items to take with them, clothing and survival supplies. At the Center, they may shower, launder clothes, access computers, and meet with a social worker to access additional case management, healthcare and other critical support services. Healthcare services are now provided at the Center by volunteer medical practitioners. The Center is open three days a week and serves approximately 35-70 persons a day.
- **U.S. Route 1 Free Clinic** – Between 140 and 180 patients receive health care services at the U.S. Route 1 Day Resource Center Free Health Clinic. Volunteer physicians and other medical personnel provide basic health screenings and examinations at the Center. Physicians in the community provide limited pro bono services in the following areas: cardiology, Ob-Gyn, pulmonology, neurology, orthopedics, dermatology and dentistry. Referrals are provided as needed for those requiring additional medical attention.
- **SOBER House** – SOBER Houses provide a group residential setting for four to five homeless persons with addictions who seek sobriety and a change in their life style to maintain stable housing. Two sober houses opened in 2013, as an initiative through the County's Plan to End Homelessness. There are currently four sober houses for homeless persons in Howard County.
- **Continuum of Care Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH)** - The Howard County Housing Commission provides rental assistance for 35 households experiencing

homelessness with a disability, and prioritizes those who are defined as Chronically Homeless. There are a total of five projects that are funded through the CoC competition, which also provide supportive services (case management) to ensure the households have the resources needed to remain stably housed. PSH in Howard County does not limit the amount of time a household can remain in the program, and are scattered site locations. Case Management services are provided by Volunteers of America – Chesapeake.

- **Continuum of Care Transitional Housing** - Partnering with the CoC Lead Agency, the Department of Citizen Services, Bridges to Housing Stability provides the transitional housing program to make it possible for each household to reach housing stability. Housing Advocates work with each household to identify solutions to barriers in order for the family to maintain permanent housing after exiting the transitional housing program. Families are able to stay in the program for up to 24 months.
- **Continuum of Care Shelter Plus Care (S+C)** – The Mental Health Authority provides permanent supportive housing to nine (9) household who have a household member who have a diagnosed mental illness and met the definition of homelessness at program intake. The Mental Health Authority provides case management support through a local human service agency, Alliance, Inc. to ensure all households are maintaining their permanent housing and accessing needed resources in the community.
- **Housing Stability Subsidy Program (HSSP)** - This County funded subsidy program focuses on the ending homelessness through the provision of rental assistance and case management. The program serves homeless households that have been unstable for extended periods of time over many years in Howard County. The program currently supports 16 households.

D. Plan for Leveraging Private and Non-Federal Funds

The County will continue to use all federal, state and private resources currently available to develop and expand affordable rental opportunities, homeownership options for low- and moderate-income households, and to promote other critical community sustainability initiatives.

The Housing Commission is utilizing a combination of State-issued tax-exempt bonds, Partnership Rental Housing Program funds, LIHTC tax credits, County loan funds, and Housing Commission equity to finance acquisitions and/or redevelopment that assists low to moderate income households of Howard County.

A proposed budget of \$ 2,625,000.00 for the County's Housing Initiative Loan Fund has been requested for County fiscal year 2016. The County does not anticipate having any CDBG float-funded activities.

III. Summary of Specific Annual Objectives (Table 3A)
Summary of Specific Annual Objectives (FFY2015)

Goal 1. Housing - Expand opportunities for diverse and affordable housing options that are available for all income levels at our below 80% of AMI (Area Median Income).				
Strategy	Source of Funds	Objective	Outcome	Estimated Outputs
Homeownership Assistance through moderate income housing unit (MIHU), shared appreciation, and settlement down payment loan programs (SDLP) for housing targeted to households earning between 60% and 80% of AMI.	County SDLP County MIHU HCH Commission Equity	Decent Affordable Housing	Affordability Availability Accessibility	Approximately 45 households could become homeowners through the MIHU program during this program year. Approximately 15 households will be qualified to lease homes from HCH and offered the option to purchase the homes within 3 years.
Continue to expand, modify and market existing homeownership programs for low/moderate income buyers.	Local Funds	Decent Affordable Housing	Affordability	Approximately 600 individuals will receive homebuyer and credit counseling. 400 @ Homebuyer Workshops and 200 @ MIHU Workshops
Provide assistance to assist displaced renters due to County redevelopment projects.	Housing Commission Bonds	Decent Affordable Housing	Affordability	Approximately 21 households will receive relocation assistance. (Burgess Mill II)
Affordable rental housing opportunities offered through partnerships with local non-profit agencies to provide housing for households earning between 40% and 60% of AMI	County Housing Initiatives and HCH line of credit	Decent Affordable Rental Housing	Affordability Availability Stability	Approximately 6 homes will be acquired and renovated to provide rental housing units to low-income clients of the local non-profit, Bridges Alliance. Approximately 1 family assisted with Affordable Renting Opportunity through acquisition by partner Affordable Homes for the Homeless (1 unit)

Goal 2. Homelessness - Comprehensively address the issue of homelessness by providing a Continuum of Care system that utilizes a "Housing First" approach to homelessness prevention and intervention.

Strategy	Source of Funds	Objective	Outcome	Estimated Outputs
Provide emergency shelter to individuals and families that are newly homeless.	CDBG	Suitable Living Environment Decent Affordable Housing	Affordability Availability Accessibility	Domestic Violence Safehouse 20 households. (1 Public Facility) Approximately 15 individuals served through Transitional Housing (Hope Works)
Rehabilitate safe house facility to house individuals who are chronically homeless.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Coordinate activities and funding opportunities with the Department of Citizen Services in support of their oversight efforts for the Continuum of Care.	CDBG	Suitable Living Environment	Affordability Availability Accessibility	Approximately 60-75 individuals will be served by the U.S Route 1 Day Resource Center. Construction of New Day Resource Center

Goal 3. Self-Sufficiency – Expand and support a variety of affordable housing options, which in conjunction with needed supportive services, will maximize opportunities for residents to achieve both social and economic self-sufficiency.

Strategy	Source of Funds	Objective	Outcome	Estimated Outputs
Support Programs and initiatives that improve/increase access to a variety of employment opportunities for low-moderate income persons by promoting geographical or occupational mobility and up skilling current Para-professional workers to professional or management certified employment levels.	HUD - FSS	Creating Economic Opportunities	Availability	70 Families will receive Family Self Sufficiency (FSS) financial Counseling
Acquire and/or rehabilitate group home for persons with disabilities.	HOME	Decent Affordable Housing	Affordability	CHDO Activity-1-2 units
Continue to support programs that serve low to moderate-income elderly homeowners and those with disabilities to rehabilitate their homes to meet emergency needs and/or improve accessibility.	DHCD/MHRP CDBG	Decent Affordable Housing Create Economic Opportunity	Affordability Availability Accessibility	Lease Purchase Program – 6 units Single Family Rehabilitation Program – 5 units Approximately 20 households will receive Financial Education (Financial Literacy)

Goal 4. Community Sustainability – To plan, design and support local, regional projects and initiatives that incorporate such elements as: green technology, pollution prevention technology, community-based amenities and services, environmental restoration, and long-term, resource-rich public and private partnerships that can persist across generations.				
Strategy	Source of Funds	Objective	Outcome	Estimated Outputs
Support the development of community-based facilities that meet the needs of senior residents, working families and local businesses.	CDBG	Creating Economic Opportunities	Availability Accessibility	Roger Carter Center Re-development -500 Over 500 people will benefit from access to the County's CAC-sponsored Food Bank. Day Resource Center Pre-Development and Construction
Encourage collaborations around developing physical, environmental, economic and social assets that highlight the importance of creating communities where people want to "live and work, now and in the future".	CDBG	Creating Economic Opportunities	Accessibility	N/A

Goal 5. Resource Management – Foster intra-governmental and public/private partnerships that promote effective and efficient use of tangible resources such as goods and equipment, financial and labor resources.				
Strategy	Source of Funds	Objective	Outcome	Estimated Outputs
Administer and monitor entitlement programs under the Consolidated Plan	CDBG HOME	N/A	N/A	CDBG Administration HOME Administration
Support the Community Action Council of Howard County with the goal of Homelessness Prevention	CDBG Bond Bill	Suitable Living Environment	Sustainability	Approximately 15 households will be assisted to prevent homelessness. (30 people)

IV. Activity Descriptions of Proposed Projects and Outcome Measures

This Action Plan is the fifth annual plan under the County's Five-Year Consolidated Plan. This is the eighth year in which HUD's Outcome Performance Measurement System (OPMS) has been incorporated. Objectives and outcomes are shown for each project in the Action Plan. OPMS data will be entered into the HUD Integrated Disbursement and Information System (IDIS) at the "activity" level. Outcome indicators will also be included with each project. The County's quarterly report form has been revised to reflect HUD's OPMS. The "Table 3C" format is used to provide a listing of projects and descriptions, funding and other information required by IDIS.

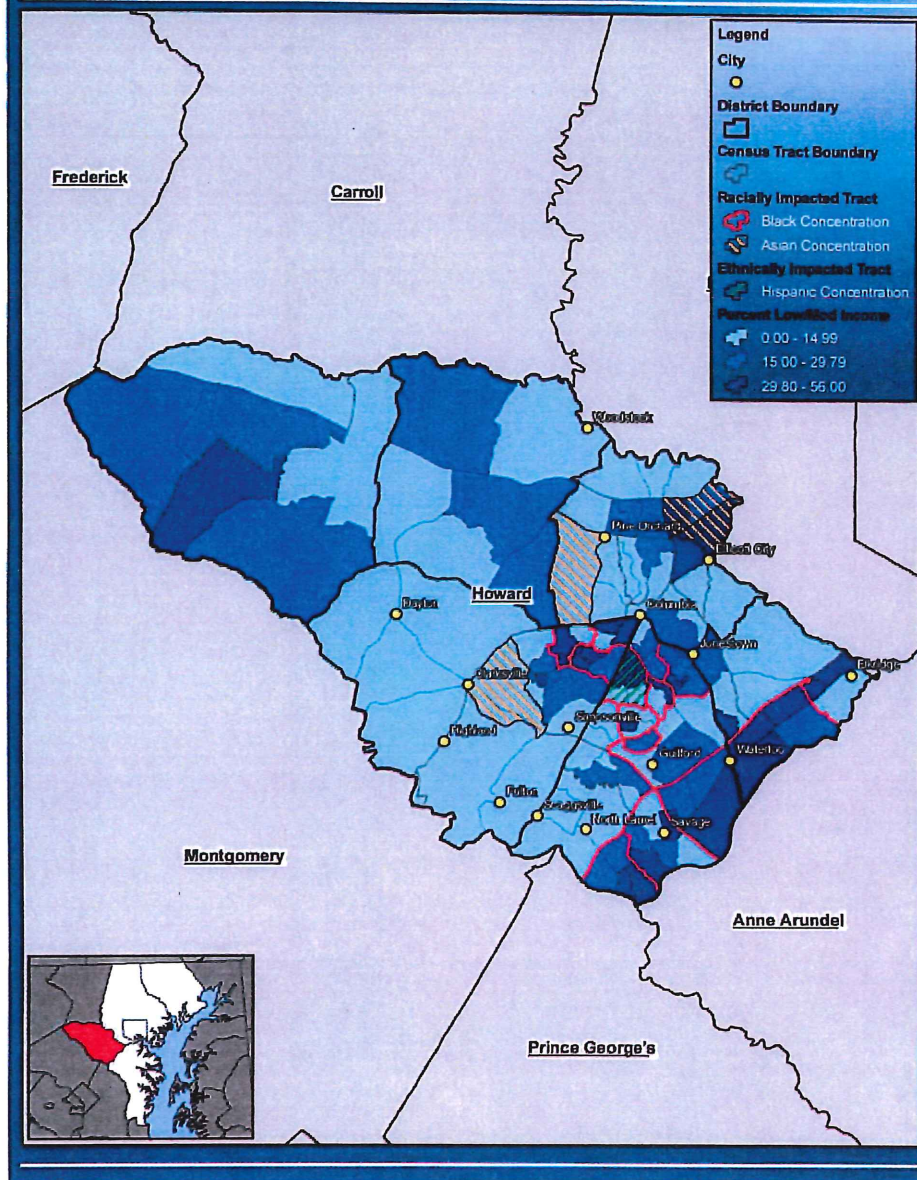
V. Geographic Distribution

For detailed information on the 2010 Census Race Characteristics go to the Department of Planning and Zoning link on the County web page at www.howardcountymd.gov. It is important to note that Howard County continues to allocate its investment in CDBG funds on a very broad countywide basis and does not plan to dedicate substantial resources to specific targeted areas. Of the seven (7) CDBG activities included in this Action Plan, the target area is community-wide for all but two (2) activities. Sub-recipients implementing the various projects report demographic information on quarterly reports which is entered into IDIS database. The information is then reported in the annual Consolidated Annual Performance and Evaluation Report (CAPER), which provides the general public as well as HUD representatives, the opportunity to review the race and ethnicity as well as the income levels of all persons being served by the CDBG and HOME program.

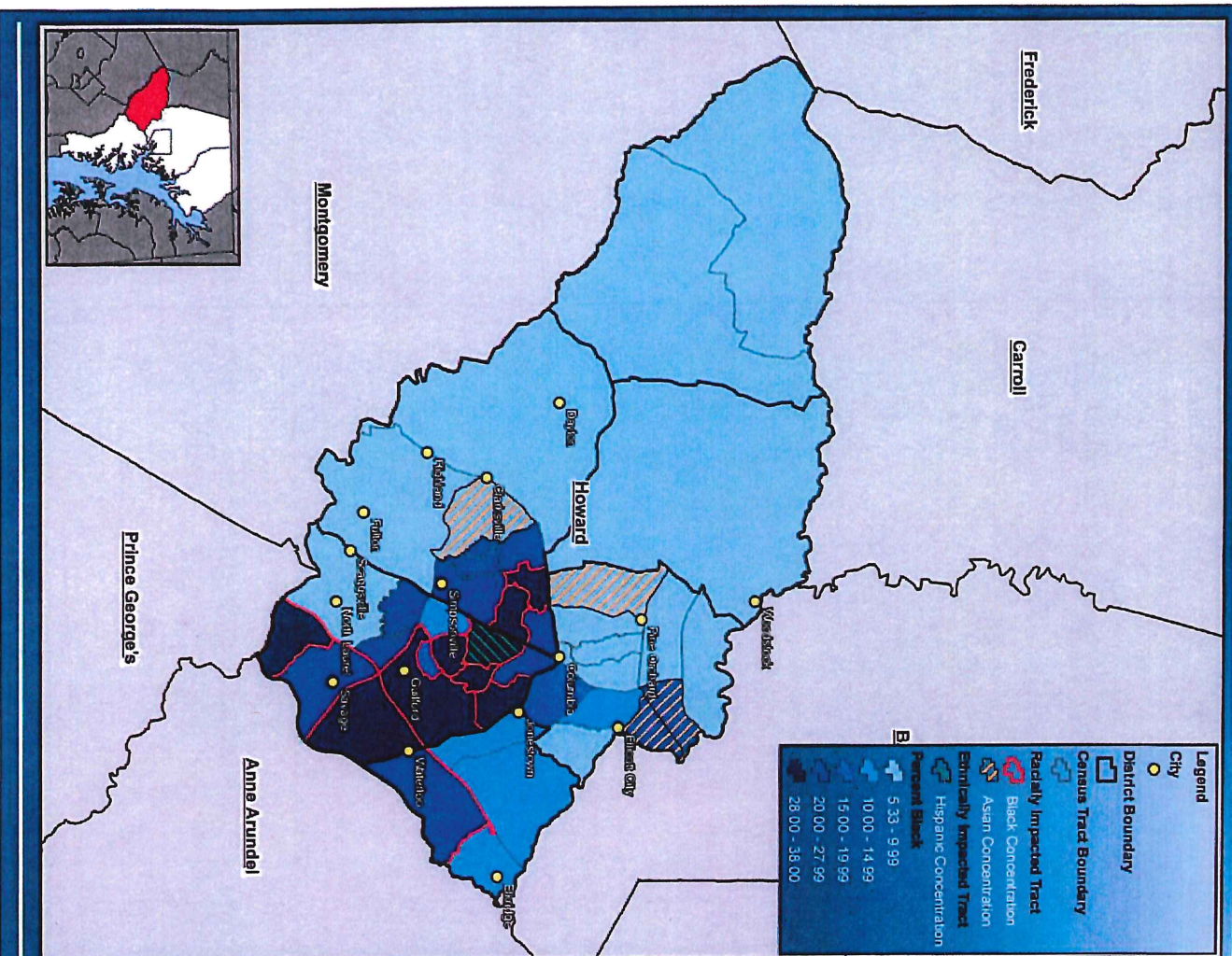
The two (2) activities that serve a specific area are the North Laurel Multi-service Center, which serves the North Laurel/Savage area, and the Grassroots Day Resource Center, which serves the U.S Route 1 Corridor in Jessup, Maryland.

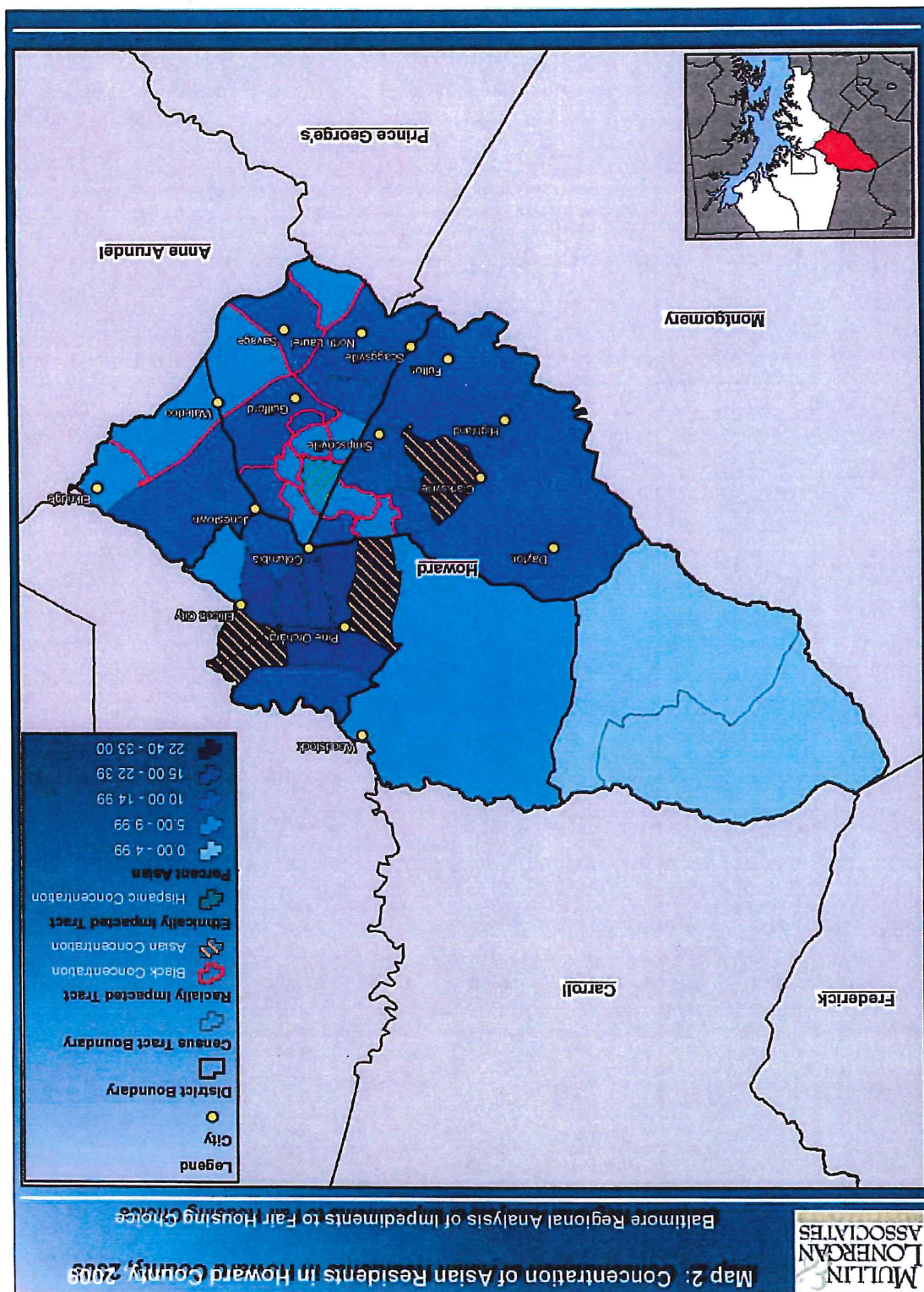
Map 5: Low and Moderate Income Areas and
Areas of Minority Concentration, 2009

Baltimore Regional Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice



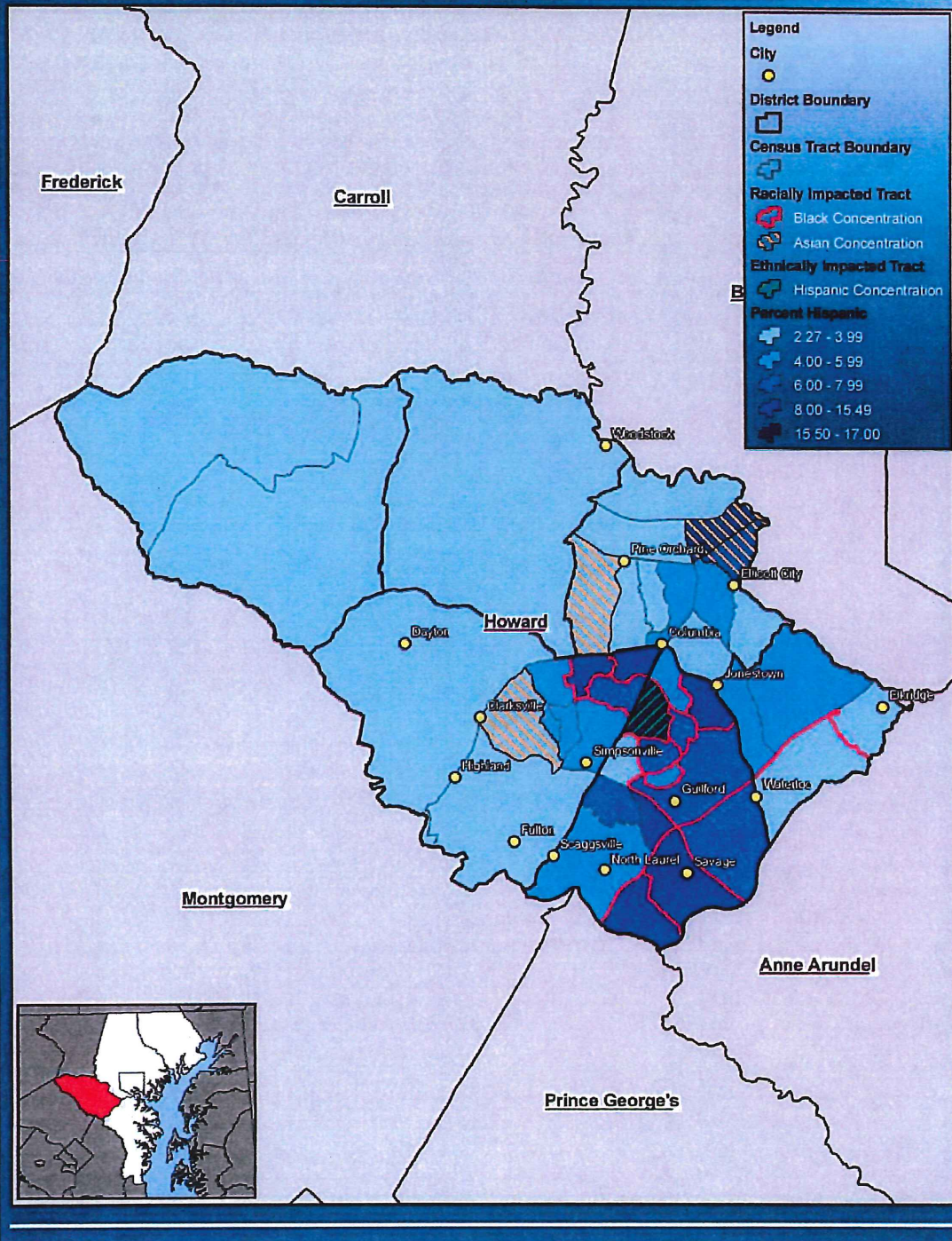
Map 1: Concentration of Black Residents in Howard County, 2009
Baltimore Regional Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice





Map 3: Concentration of Hispanic Residents in Howard County, 2009

Baltimore Regional Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice



VI. Homeless and Other Special Needs Activities

A. Howard County is very active in serving the needs of its homeless populations. In 2010, the County, specifically the Board to Promote Self Sufficiency and its Committee to End Homelessness (CEH), drafted a Plan to End Homelessness which focuses on homelessness prevention and rapid re-housing as well as providing other important services to the homeless, including healthcare and job training. Since FY 2013, the County has funded programs for this purpose. These programs are discussed in detail below.

A. Programs to Address Priority Homeless Needs

The Board supported the initiatives funded in Howard County's since FY13 for the Plan to End Homelessness including the development of a single-point-of entry system for persons experiencing homelessness or a housing crisis to access services in Howard County. The Coordinated System of Homeless Services (CSHS) is now in its third year, and the major components of the system are:

- A single-point-of-entry (SPE) at Grassroots Crisis Intervention Services, Inc., where crisis counselors attempt to divert callers from becoming homeless and refer those cases where diversion is unsuccessful to the CSHS.
- Every household referred to CSHS is assigned a case manager who conducts an in-depth assessment, connects clients to needed services, and works with the client to achieve housing stability.
- Dedicated resources for addiction treatment are available. They are administered by the Health Department, to provide rapid access to addictions treatment upon request of the homeless in the CSHS.
- Flexible Financial Assistance (FFA) helps households retain their housing or secure new housing and can be used for other expenses that can contribute to instability.
- A Service Coordinator monitors client progress, system partners, data and resource needs.
- The Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) was enhanced to better manage data and contribute to the strategic decisions necessary for effective implementation of the CSHS.

Housing Stability is the ultimate goal for all persons experiencing homelessness in Howard County. The CSHS coordinates with the Howard County Housing Commission to administer

the local subsidy program, the Housing Stability Subsidy Program (HSSP).

CSHS Update: Over the past year, the CSHS has expanded and shifted to meet the needs of those experiencing a housing crises or homelessness. Using data gathered throughout the HMIS, CSHS assisted in redirecting interventions for clients based on need, and increased coordination between service agencies.

Specifically, the CSHS has accomplished the following:

- Assess each client who presents at the single-point-of-entry according to their **vulnerability** and service needs. The crisis counselors identify people experiencing homelessness according to the fragility of their health accounting for mortality risk factors and their current length of homelessness. This allows Howard County's most vulnerable homeless persons to be placed into permanent supportive housing and access to relevant supports for those who have severe health risks.
- **Established Partners:** The CSHS works as a partnership between various Howard County service-agencies. Because households experiencing homelessness or imminent risk of homelessness have varying needs, the CSHS requires multiple types of partners to successfully assist them to become stably housed. The following are the primary established partners for the CSHS:
 - Howard County Department of Citizen's Services, Grassroots Crisis Intervention Center, Inc., The Community Action Council, The Salvation Army, The Multi Service Center, Bridges to Housing Stability, HopeWorks, Inc. (formerly the Domestic Violence Center), The Housing Commission of Howard County, Howard County Public Schools, Howard County Health Department, Humanim, Inc., Family and Children Services, LARS, and Volunteers of America of the Chesapeake (VOA).
- Howard County's Coordinated System of Homeless Services' **System Flow** includes various types of interventions according to each household's needs. The flow is as follows:
 - Single Point of Entry: Client calls and crisis counselors complete a needs assessment, and provide a referral to either Prevention Services or Assessment & Diversion phase.
 - Prevention Services: If household is referred to Prevention Services (after the SPE, or seeking assistance on their own), they may be eligible to receive Eviction Prevention or First Month's Rent Assistance. Prevention Services include homeless prevention through a one-time crisis assistance and resource navigation, for additional supports (if unable to sustain their current housing with one-time crisis assistance).
 - Assessment & Diversion: If household is referred for more intensive supports through Assessment & Diversion, they are provided with Relocation Assistance, Crisis Intervention and Veterans Assistance (as applicable). This phase includes a

uniform homeless assessment, problem solving to divert households from homelessness, and referrals to more intensive system resources for households that cannot be diverted from their housing crisis.

- Progressive Engagement: If a household is provided with services through Assessment & Diversion and still needs additional supports, they move to the Progressive Engagement phase. This includes employment supports, crisis services, connection to public benefits, financial coaching, legal assistance, pupil personnel worker support (for homeless school-age children), veteran's assistance, and older adult services, as needed. Progressive Engagement provides ongoing connection to additional supports and services in order to move the household to housing stability.
- Intensive Supports: If a household does not resolve their crisis at the SPE, they move to the Intensive Supports phase for support services to obtain and maintain housing. This includes Case Management, Short Term Shelter (emergency shelter, temporary housing, motel shelter, safe house), the Family Stability Initiative, Shelter Diversion, Addictions Treatment, and County-funded Flexible Financial Assistance .
- Housing Stability: This is the final stage of the Coordinated System of Homeless Services, where a household achieves stable housing, which may or may not include ongoing support. Achieving housing stability may include placement in permanent supportive housing, subsidized permanent housing, non-subsidized permanent housing, or relocation to family/friends home. At any point during the above described phases, a household may reach housing stability; a household does not need to receive all the services described in order to reach housing stability.

Follow-Up with households that have exited the system will be conducted in the three to nine month time frame after the household has left the system to confirm stability and success of interventions while in the system.

In CFY 2015, the County is working to:

- Support the expansion of the CSHS to include additional partners and resources.
- Support the Small Efficiency Apartment project, serving those who are experiencing chronic homelessness and who are known to the human service community as having the highest housing barriers.
- Develop strategies to identify and meet the employment needs of the homeless.
- Ensure Continuum of Care's funding for permanent supportive housing and transitional housing is maintained and increased through annual HUD competitions, and households remain stably housed.
- Continue to support the Housing Stability Subsidy Program.

FY2015 Budget Recommendations/Implications

The proposed budget recommendations for FY15 includes continuation of FY14 initiatives: support for the Coordinated System of Homeless Services, rapid access to addictions treatment, continued funding for FY14 housing subsidies and flexible financial assistance for System households; as well as additional housing subsidies and employment supports.

B. Programs to Address Special Needs

The 2011-2015 Consolidated Plan details the action steps to be taken to end chronic homelessness over several years, including Program Year 2013 and 2014. For background information, please refer to Table 1C Summary of Specific Homeless/Special Needs Objectives. *See Goal 2 in this plan.*

This FFY2015 Action Plan seeks to provide multiple avenues where homeless individuals and families can move out of transitional facilities into permanent housing, and to support County-wide anti-poverty strategies. The following proposed projects focus on supportive services and providing funding to community-based non-profit organizations, to be used for homelessness prevention and life-skills training.

- **The Plan to End Homelessness** – The County’s Plan to End Homelessness was adopted in November, 2010, and is in the process of being updated, to be completed by end of local fiscal year 2015. The Continuum of Care (CoC), comprised of multiple agencies, is working on developing strategies to carry out existing and updated Plan activities. The primary strategies being implemented are homelessness prevention and Housing First best practices. Other initiatives being implemented are: strengthening mainstream services, health care, and helping the homeless obtain income to be self-sufficient.
- **Cold Weather Shelter** – The Cold Weather Shelter operates from November through March annually and provides beds for up to twenty-five individuals. Shelter is provided through the faith community; congregations throughout the County sponsor the shelter on a rotating basis. Shelter, meals and bathing facilities are provided at each location.
- **Emergency Motel Shelter** - This activity will provide shelter for families when the emergency shelter is at capacity. Families in need of shelter can stay for up to fifteen days while they work with the Grassroots Crisis Intervention Center, Inc.’s staff to find alternative housing and needed services. There are approximately three housing vouchers available at any one time to provide overflow accommodations.
- **U.S. Route 1 Day Resource Center** - This activity provides a day center for homeless persons that are primarily unsheltered and living outdoors along the U.S. Route 1

Corridor. Homeless individuals can receive a hot meal, food and hygiene items to take with them, clothing and survival supplies. At the Center, they may shower, do laundry, use computers and meet with a social worker to access additional case management, healthcare and other critical support services. Healthcare services are now provided at the Center by volunteer medical practitioners. The Center is open three days a week and serves approximately 35-70 persons a day. One focus of the Plan to End Homelessness is to support the development of the single efficiency apartment project to include an updated Day Resource Center. The current Day Resource Center facility is aging. The County has plans to build a single efficiency apartment facility to include a co-located Day Resource Center near the intersection of Route 1 and Route 32.

- **U.S. Route 1 Free Clinic** – Between 140 and 180 patients will receive health care services at the U.S. Route 1 Day Resource Center Free Health Clinic. Volunteer physicians and other medical personnel provide basic health screenings and examinations at the Center. Physicians in the community provide limited pro-bono services in the following areas: cardiology, Ob-Gyn, pulmonology, neurology, orthopedics, dermatology and dentistry. Referrals are provided as needed for those requiring additional medical attention.
- **SOBER House** – SOBER Houses provide a group residential setting for four to five homeless persons with addictions who seek sobriety and a change in their life style to maintain stable housing. Two sober houses opened in 2013, as an initiative through the County's Plan to End Homelessness. There are currently four sober houses for homeless persons in Howard County.
- **Continuum of Care Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH)** - the Department of Citizen Services will provide rental assistance for 35 households experiencing homelessness with a disability, and prioritizes those who are defined as Chronically Homeless. There are a total of five projects that are funded through the CoC competition, which also provide supportive services (case management) to ensure the households have the resources needed to remain stably housed. PSH in Howard County does not limit the amount of time a household can remain in the program, and are scattered site locations.
- **Continuum of Care Transitional Housing** - Partnering with the CoC Lead Agency, the Department of Citizen Services, Bridges to Housing Stability provides the transitional housing program to make it possible for each household to reach housing stability. Housing Advocates work with each household to identify solutions to barriers in order for the family to maintain permanent housing after exiting the transitional housing program. Families are able to stay in the program for up to 24 months.
- **Continuum of Care Shelter Plus Care (S+C)** – The Mental Health Authority provides permanent supportive housing to nine household who have a diagnosed mental illness and met the definition of homelessness at program intake. The Mental Health Authority provides case management support through a local human service agency, Alliance, Inc. to ensure all households are maintaining their permanent housing and accessing needed resources in the community.
- **Housing Stability Subsidy Program (HSSP)** - This activity focuses on the ending homelessness through the provision of rental assistance and case management. The program serves homeless households that have been unstable for extended periods of

time over many years in Howard County and provides a local rent subsidy. This program currently serves 16 households.

- **Small Efficiency Apartments (SEA)** -The Howard County Housing Commission, in partnership with Volunteers of America-Chesapeake (VOA-C), will develop and construct thirty-five (35) small efficiency apartments in connection with the Day Resource Center, in an effort to house single chronically homeless adults and provide resources with onsite health care, job search, and counseling to enable persons to obtain and maintain self-sufficiency. The facility will be operated by VOA-C.

Special Needs Populations in Howard County

In addition to these efforts, Howard County is also trying to serve more specialized populations. Through the Point in Time Count, an effort to capture all persons and populations experiencing homelessness, Howard County identified some homeless veterans. Eight were counted during the 2014 Point in Time (PIT) survey, nine in 2013, eleven were identified in the 2014 Annual Homeless Assessment Report (AHAR) and nine in the 2012 AHAR. No Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (VASH) vouchers are available in the County. Homeless veterans are referred to the Veterans Administration (VA) in Baltimore for services as well as to Alliance Veterans Housing Outreach and Assistance. A staff person from the VA and a representative from Alliance participate attend the County's CoC and Plan to End Homelessness meetings. The County also refers all homeless veterans to the Maryland Center for Veterans Education & Training (MCVET), as appropriate.

The Howard County Police Department escorts unaccompanied and potentially homeless youth to Grassroots Crisis Intervention Center, Inc. (Grassroots), the County's crisis intervention center and emergency shelter. Working together, the shelter and the police determine if the youth has been reported as a runaway. Grassroots attempts to contact the parents or guardian and may report the situation to the Department of Social Services Child Protective Services. Grassroots follows the policy of reporting any unaccompanied youth to the proper authorities to ensure the safety of the child. The number of unaccompanied youth in the County is very low. There were no unaccompanied youth identified during the 2014, 2013 or 2012 PIT Count.

Plan to End Homelessness

- In 2009, the Howard County Board to Promote Self-Sufficiency charged its Committee to End Homelessness (CEH) with developing a Howard County Plan to End Homelessness (the Plan). The CEH mobilized more than 50 committed participants from human service agencies, local government and

the community, forming task groups to study the situation in Howard County and best practices for ending homelessness that have been successful in other communities.

- In November 2010, the CEH issued the Howard County's Plan to End Homelessness which outlined current efforts to address the problem of homelessness and focused on two principal methods of ending homelessness with Prevention and Housing First best practices. The Plan offers strategies to deal with the two main categories of homelessness which are chronic and situational homelessness, addresses support services such as emergency medical care and public safety – and called for the CEH to continue to develop more detailed financial projections. Finally, there is a process to monitor implementation of the strategies.
- The Committee's policy statements were adopted by the Association of Community Services. In addition, the Committee was asked by the Office of Governor to work with their efforts to End Childhood Hunger in Maryland. By addressing homelessness in the County, poverty is also alleviated. Since the original formation of the Plan to End Homelessness, the Committee to End Homelessness (CEH) disbanded, as the Coordinated System of Homeless Services began forming community partnerships around the PEH activities, in response to HUD's directive to implement a coordinated assessment system. Since then, the CoC Lead Agency has been coordinating activities outlined in the PEH to further the stated goals and meet HUD's directives. Additionally, the Lead Agency formed a CoC Steering Group to elicit community feedback and generate discussion related to the activities that are funded through the PEH, and the Continuum.
- The County's Plan to End Homelessness is in the process of being updated, to be completed by end of local fiscal year 2015. The update will elicit community feedback and workgroups to build upon the strategies to carry out existing Plan activities, through the CoC Steering Group. The primary strategies will continue to be homelessness prevention and Housing First best practices. Other initiatives to be implemented will continue to incorporate: strengthening mainstream services, health care, and helping the homeless obtain income to be self-sufficient.

VII. Other Actions

A. Addressing Obstacles to Meeting Under Served

The County's Action Plan identifies obstacles to providing affordable housing in the County and routinely reports on the actions taken to remove those obstacles.

Howard County, Maryland, as an active member of the Baltimore metropolitan region, continues to work toward reducing disparities in affordable housing both locally and regionally. The platforms for this work are education and legislation, and the audiences are

local and regional community members/neighbors, business owners, transportation officials, elected officials, other government, profit and non-profit partners, property owners, financial institutions, the beneficiaries of housing assistance and those still in need of housing assistance. Howard County Housing is working both independently and cooperatively with neighboring jurisdictions to expand the dissemination of factual information about affordable housing.

Dissemination of factual information includes accurately defining affordable housing and debunking stereotypes and old urban legends through the expansion of access to education on topics such as affordable rental, homeownership and preservation programs, fair housing law and being a responsible landlord. It also includes the support of a regional campaign to accurately portray families benefiting from housing assistance (<http://considertheperson.org/>), support of the Regional Fair Housing Group (RFHG)'s submission of a regional Fair Housing Initiatives Program (FHIP) grant application and ultimate award of funding to do education and outreach; and attending community meetings to discuss community development and planning and the role affordable housing plays in any neighborhood. These actions are directly related to efforts to introduce, revise and update legislation that has an impact on affordable housing and educating decision makers about the purpose of legislation that supports the creation and expansion of affordable housing opportunities. Actions include the statutory expansion of the County's Moderate Income Housing Unit Program and support for the proposed statewide expansion of the source of income protections that currently benefit Howard County residents or the support of a change in manner in which local approval requirements impact financing of affordable housing projects.

B. Affordable Housing

Actions Taken to Address Barriers to Affordable Housing

HCH remains steadfast in its effort to increase access to affordable housing opportunities. HCH increased the County's MIHU rental portfolio with the completion of Burgess Mill Station in Ellicott City, MD, last year. MIHU units make up ten percent of the total units at Burgess Mill and more MIHU units are planned for Phase 2 when it is completed in 2016. Developers are in various stages of development to bring an additional forty-five affordable rental units to the County in 2015.

In the rental arena, Burgess Mills Station II is in the planning and pre-development stage. Burgess Mill Station II encompasses the redevelopment of the Ellicott Terrace apartment's located just steps away from Historic Main Street Ellicott City. Ellicott Terrace sits upon a 3.924 acre parcel of land and is currently owned by the Howard County Housing Commission (HCHC). The \$16.5 million redevelopment effort includes the demolition of the existing structures and new construction of 60 mixed-income, sustainable, garden apartment homes. The building structures proposed for Burgess Mill Station II will consist of three garden apartment buildings with similar design elements and features to those that were so well received in Phase I. The units will be a combination of one, two and three bedrooms ranging from 698 square feet to 1,137 square feet.

The community will be a combination of affordable and market rate rental units. Of the 60 total units, 31 of those will be rented to residents making 30% to 60% of the area median income. The affordable units rents range from \$292 to \$1,135 per month and the market rate units the rents range from \$1,250 to \$1,825. These rents are fully supported by a market study completed by Valbridge Property Advisors which indicates an overall project capture rate of 1.9%, and a capture rate of 1.2% for the affordable units and 5% for the market rate units, all of which are extremely strong. In addition to the public and private funding sources, the county intends to invest approximately \$475,000.00 in HOME funds to be used for construction costs.

Burgess Mill Station Phase II will include several site enhancements and amenities designed to promote community connectivity and resident interaction. The new Roger Carter Community Center is located just to the north of the Burgess Mill Station Phase I site and directly across the street from the subject site. The Roger Carter Center boasts an indoor/outdoor pool, children's splash park, running track, indoor and outdoor basketball courts, aerobics room, weight room, gymnasium, a preschool, activity room, meeting rooms, a rock climbing wall, and an outdoor community area that can be used for a farmer's market. The new Center is owned by the Howard County Housing Commission and is operated by the Howard County Department of Recreation and Parks. This Center was financed separately from Phase I and Phase II of the redevelopment efforts but is a great amenity for the residents to utilize and enjoy.

Burgess Mill Station will be designed to include various green features and will participate in

Enterprise Green Communities to achieve green certification.

Relocation Plan: Burgess Mill Station II

The Housing Commission will temporarily relocate the existing residents at Ellicott Terrace during the demolition and construction phase to other Housing Commission-owned multifamily communities in Columbia, MD. The residents will continue to pay their same rent during the relocation period and will be relocated back to the newly-developed Burgess Mill Station II community upon completion. All relocation expenses will be covered by the Housing Commission and the overall relocation effort will be carried out in accordance with State and federal Uniform Relocation Act (URA) requirements where applicable.

On the homeownership front, plans are underway to develop and build Greenwood Village, a community of twenty-six single family detached homes in Jessup, MD. Greenwood Village will showcase many of the green features and universal design elements which received awards in our recently completed project known as The Cottages at Greenwood. HCH will continue to reinvest the modest NSP grant fund proceeds received in 2009 from the Maryland Department of Housing and Community Development to purchase foreclosed properties in the East Columbia and North Laurel areas. As previously acquired properties are renovated and resold to households earning up to 120% of AMI, the sale proceeds will be used to purchase and renovate additional properties. These homes will be available for resale as perpetually affordable homeownership opportunities.

The County's Moderate Income Housing Unit (MIHU) program is a vital tool to increase affordable homeownership and rental housing opportunities in Howard County. Developers are required to build a certain percentage, usually 10-15%, of "for sale" or "for rent" units as MIHUs in certain zoning districts. MIHUs must be sold or rented to moderate income households, so the sale price and rents are calculated using an affordability formula based on the area median income in Howard County. For all sales, moderate income is defined as 80% of median income; for all rentals, moderate income is defined as 60% of median income. As of February 2015, MIHU agreements were signed with several developers to provide one hundred new, for-sale units for moderate income households in seven communities within the County. As of February 2015, 434 rental units were occupied by MIHU tenants in Howard County. The

Department is aware of several developers that are in various stages of plan submissions through the County's Department of Planning and Zoning for new construction for-sale and for-rent developments in 2015.

Purchasing a home can be difficult for many low/moderate income families because they lack the savings to meet the downpayment and closing costs requirements for the purchase. The County's Settlement Downpayment Loan Program (SDLP) program provides assistance with those costs in the form of a deferred second mortgage that is recorded as a lien against the property. Payments are deferred until resale, refinance or default. The deferred payments do not affect buyers' qualifying ratios and they are usually able to obtain traditional FHA and CONVENTIONAL mortgage financing.

A Lease Purchase program will begin in July 2015 and will allow HCH to acquire existing residential condominium units in communities that are at risk of de-stabilization. HCH will renovate the units and offer them for rent, with an option to purchase. The Lease-Purchasers will be households of moderate income, up to 80% of AMI, who could otherwise afford to buy a home except for credit or debt issues. HCH will manage the properties and provide homeownership and credit counseling to the Lease-Purchasers until the household is ready to buy, for up to three years. The purposes of this program are to stimulate the weakened condominium market in the County, to provide communities with opportunities to re-stabilize with families making a long-term commitment to the property, and to provide another source of affordable housing as part of a continuum of housing options.

HCH began a new partnership with a local non-profit, Bridges to Housing Stability, Inc., in December 2013. As the largest non-profit provider of supportive transitional and permanent housing for homeless families in Howard County, Bridges has developed a model, known as "The Bridges Alliance", for creating affordable, stable and sustainable housing choices for those on the lower rungs of the County's workforce. Through this partnership, there will be an increase of affordable housing stock available to low-income households and the development of a community collaborative that will form a circle of support to help build sustainable lifestyles for the residents.

Actions to Maintain Affordable Housing

The Shared Equity Program has been converted to the Permanently Affordable Housing

Program. Traditionally mortgage banks prefer a first and second mortgage structure so that the loans can be bundled and sold into the secondary mortgage market. There are two key components to the Permanently Affordable Housing Program. The first is the Right of First Purchase component which allows the unit to remain affordable in perpetuity. It requires a homeowner to grant a right of first purchase in the affordable property to the Howard County Housing Commission at the time of resale. The right of first purchase is included in the deed or other instrument and recorded among the Land Records for Howard County. The Covenant component of the program provides, among other things, that the Property shall not be transferred to anyone other than an Eligible Purchaser upon resale or refinance. The Permanently Affordable Housing Covenant is recorded prior to the first mortgage. Similar programs are used in other jurisdictions in Maryland and Virginia; however, affordability time periods vary.

The second key component is the First time Homebuyer Counseling program, which is being provided through a partnership between HCH and Consumer Credit Counseling of Maryland and Delaware. The monthly counseling sessions guide prospective homebuyers on how to manage credit, establish a savings plan, and pay down existing debt in a timely manner to help prepare them for affordable homeownership.

While opportunities to purchase undeveloped parcels continue to be limited, Howard County purchased an 8.06 acre parcel. Approximately three acres of it will be transferred to HCHC and developed into a new Day Resource Center for Grassroots that will serve the needs of Howard County's homeless population. Additionally, the second and third floors of the proposed new building will be comprised of 35 single efficiency units managed by Volunteers of America-Chesapeake. The remaining parcel is owned by Howard County but may be developed into future multi-family housing and potentially have on-site supportive services.

In response to the limited purchase opportunities for undeveloped parcels, the Housing Commission is in the process of identifying redevelopment opportunities throughout the County. They include:

- **Burgess Mill Station II** – Howard County Housing is in the process of developing plans for and identifying alternative financing strategies for the construction for the redevelopment of the Ellicott Terrace Apartments and the existing Roger Carter Recreation Center site into seventy-five mixed-

income units.

- **Greenwood Phase II** – Building upon the successes of the Cottages at Greenwood Phase I, Howard County Housing is in the process of planning and financing the construction of 25-30 new energy-efficient, universally-designed, affordably-priced single family detached homes on Jones Road in Jessup, Maryland.
- **Verona at Oakland Mills** – Howard County Housing purchased 251 unit Multi-family development of Verona at Oakland Mills in October 2013. Twenty percent of the units will be maintained as affordable and leased to residents at 60% of Howard County's AMI or less.
- **Single Family Housing Rehab Program-** Howard County Housing will be administering the Maryland Housing Repair Program (MHRP) to serve single family owner occupied homeowners with a home repair program. This program will serve residents countywide.
- **Lease Purchase Program-** HCHC will acquire existing residential condominium units in communities in which delinquencies are high and therefore at risk of de-stabilization. HCHC will renovate the units and offer them for rent, with an option to purchase, to households of limited income who could otherwise afford to buy the home except for credit or debt issues. HCHC will manage the properties and provide homeownership and credit counseling to the lease-purchaser until the household is ready to buy, up to three years.

Howard County Housing will continue to pursue land acquisition opportunities, as well as acquiring existing communities to further expand its affordable housing portfolio.

HCH continues to allocate funds under its Community Housing Assistance Initiative to provide financial resources for acquisition and rehabilitation of public facilities in addition to rehabilitation and modifications of group homes for individuals with disabilities and rapid re-housing for homeless individuals and families. These efforts are aimed at ensuring long term availability/accessibility and affordability for specific special needs populations.

Affordable Housing One-Year Goals

The following table details Howard County's one-year goals for the number of homeless, non-homeless, and special needs households to be provided affordable housing with CDBG and HOME funds as well as the one-year goals for the number of households to be provided affordable housing through activities such as rental assistance, production of new units,

rehabilitation and/or acquisition of existing units using funds made available through CDBG and HOME.

While Howard County does not receive ESG and HOPWA funds directly from HUD as an Entitlement community, the County does receive ESG funds through State allocations administered through the Maryland Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD) and HOPWA funds through Baltimore City respectively. Section V. of this document provides information regarding homelessness and other special needs programs addressed under Howard County's Continuum of Care. In 2013, the HOPWA allocation was \$201,657.00.

Grantee Name: Howard County Program Year: FFY14	Expected Annual Number of Units To Be Completed	Actual Annual Number of Units Completed	Resources used during the period			
			CDBG	HOME	ESG	HOPWA
<u>BENEFICIARY GOALS</u> (Sec. 215 Only)						
Homeless households			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-homeless households			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Special needs households			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Total Sec. 215 Beneficiaries*			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>RENTAL GOALS</u> (Sec. 215 Only)						
Acquisition of existing units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
Production of new units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
Rehabilitation of existing units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rental Assistance			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
Total Sec. 215 Affordable Rental			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>HOME OWNER GOALS</u> (Sec. 215 Only)						
Acquisition of existing units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Production of new units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Rehabilitation of existing units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Homebuyer Assistance			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
Total Sec. 215 Affordable Owner			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>COMBINED RENTAL AND OWNER GOALS (Sec. 215 Only)</u>						
Acquisition of existing units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
Production of new units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
Rehabilitation of existing units			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rental Assistance			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
Homebuyer Assistance			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
Combined Total Sec. 215 Goals*			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>OVERALL HOUSING GOALS</u> (Sec. 215 + Other Affordable Housing)						
Annual Rental Housing Goal			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Annual Owner Housing Goal			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Total Overall Housing Goal			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

C. Reducing Lead Based Paint Hazards

(The data required for this Section is still pending and has not yet been provided by the state of Maryland. The data will be incorporated into the document by the Final Action Plan approval date.)

D. Develop Institutional Structure

Currently there are no gaps in the institutional structure. Howard County Housing is one of seventeen agencies within Howard County government. The Department Director reports to the County Executive. The Housing and Community Development Board recommends policies for housing and makes recommendations for approval of County Housing and Community Development loan and grant programs and other community development/re-development initiatives. The Board advises the County Executive on housing policy and community development activities. Additional duties of the Housing and Community Development Board include, but are not limited to:

- Providing guidance for the undertaking of feasible community activities designed to achieve the purposes of the Howard County urban renewal law. Recommendations shall be for separate urban renewal projects that can be undertaken independently to achieve identifiable goals and stated public policy.
- Reviewing and making recommendations to the County Executive and the County Council concerning:
 - Urban renewal plans for Howard County, which may include sub-area plans for all areas of the County exhibiting signs of significant decay and/or deterioration.
 - Operating and capital budget to support any approved urban renewal project.
- Reviewing and making recommendations to plan and promote auxiliary social or community service programs for the residents of areas that are economic and/or physical liabilities to Howard County.

The Howard County Housing Commission is a separate legal entity that serves as a Public Housing Authority for the purpose of developing and managing housing resources for low- and moderate-income residents. Highlighted below are some of the duties of the Housing Commission within Howard County.

- In the area of housing development, the Howard County Housing Commission may
 - Prepare, carry out, acquire, own, lease and operate housing developments
 - Prepare for the construction, rehabilitation, improvement, alteration or repair of

any housing development or any part of a housing development.

- The Commission may issue bonds in accordance with the provisions of subtitle 5 of the State of Maryland Housing Authorities Law.
- In the area of investigations, the Housing Commission may:
 - Investigate living, dwelling and housing conditions and the possibilities of improving such conditions;
 - Determine the locations of economically depressed or physically deteriorated areas or the areas in which there exists a shortage of decent, safe and sanitary dwelling accommodations for persons of eligible income;
 - Conduct studies and provide recommendations related to (1) site clearance, planning and redevelopment activities within economically depressed or physically deteriorated areas and (2) the challenges of providing dwelling accommodations for persons of eligible income ; and
 - Engage in research and studies on the subject of housing.
- The Housing Commission may act and invest as a general partner or as a limited partner in various legal/financial entities responsible for the development and maintenance of housing developments.

Howard County Department of Housing and Community Development are responsible for oversight, administration, and distribution of Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) and HOME Investment Partnerships Program funds. The Department of Citizen Services (DCS) provides and funds agencies that offer supportive services for special populations such as frail elderly, the disabled and the homeless. DCS is also responsible for disbursement of funds and oversight of the County's Community Service Partnership Program and the Continuum of Care Programs for the homeless. DCS works closely with local non-profit organizations to ensure the effective delivery of critical human services.

E. Enhance Coordination between Public and Private Housing and Social Service Agencies

Howard County has over 140 human service providers (non-profit, for-profit and government agencies) and community advocates that focused on human service needs within Howard County. These organizations comprise The Association of Community Services (ACS) which is a dynamic network of Howard County human services providers and advocates focused on serving Howard County families and individuals. ACS offers its members information, support, and training; education and community connections needed to inform the community of the services available to Howard County residents.

F. Foster Public Housing Improvements and Resident Initiatives

The Howard County Housing Commission currently owns and operates fifty units of public housing. Over half of these are scattered sites and the remaining comprise one Multi-family community. There are no issues that require the County to provide direct financial assistance to the Housing Commission. Residents are highly encouraged to be involved in the development of their communities and the management of their housing; however, scattered site management prevents many residents from becoming active participants in their community.

HCH continues to work with Public Housing residents to determine who may be eligible to pursue homeownership and is currently working with residents who are interested in the Housing Choice Voucher (Section 8) for Home Ownership Program. The Homeownership Division of HCH works closely with these residents on a one-on-one basis through the Family Self Sufficiency Program (FSS), which currently has six (6) residents enrolled. The residents of the FSS Program are positioning themselves to participate in the Home Ownership Voucher Program (based on credit, savings and income). At this time staff is currently pursuing new lending partners to participate in the Home Ownership Program and assist the residents of the Housing Choice Voucher (Section 8) program.

G. Anti-Poverty Strategy

Howard County is implementing its anti-poverty strategy primarily through the Community Action Council which is the County's designated anti-poverty organization, the Plan to End Homelessness, the Department of Social Services, and its Community Based Development Organization.

1. Community Action Council (CAC)

The Community Action Council of Howard County, organized under the Economic Opportunity Act in 1964 as part of the War on Poverty initiative is a private non-profit organization designated as Howard County's anti-poverty agency. The mission of the Community Action Council is to provide programs and services to low-income residents of Howard County in order to alleviate the effects of poverty; to promote self-sufficiency as a

means of interrupting the cycle of poverty; and to stimulate increased awareness of, and responsiveness to, the needs of the low income population as part of the larger community.

CAC provides services from seven locations that are strategically placed within the county to meet the needs of the most vulnerable families. With a median household income of \$107,821, Howard County is one of the wealthiest in the nation. Behind the apparent wealth however, there is another less prominent group; 13,487 Howard County residents (4.5 percent) live at or below poverty. At the same time, 20% of the population struggles to make ends meet even though their household income is above poverty guidelines. Annually, CAC supports more than 30,000 low-income individuals and families by providing case management and internal and external referrals to programs that enhance family self-sufficiency.

CAC delivers many programs and services that address the challenges faced by low income families. The programs include but are not limited to Head Start and Pre-K, which are comprehensive early childhood education and development programs provided to economically disadvantaged children ages 3 and 4 and their families. Other programs provided by CAC include:

- Homeless prevention programs such as Eviction Prevention and Rental assistance
- Food Assistance complimented by Nutrition and Health Education programming
- Energy and Water Assistance
- Weatherization Services
- Summer Youth Employment
- Financial Literacy program along with 2 to 1 savings match asset building program

In many cases the services are bundled in order to enhance the effectiveness and impact of the support. The table below depicts the type of services and number of families/individuals CAC supported in FY 2014.

Food/Shelter – The Food Bank provides supplemental food to low income residents.	23,318
Crisis Intervention – Provides utility (both electric and heating) services, eviction prevention, first month's rent, and one month's rent to those who meet the eligibility criteria.	10,143 utility resolutions 343 Housing 81 Other

Restored Effort: Family Preservation funding now retitled to CSHS funds for eviction prevention.	66
Speech and Language Services (Health) Assess developmental need and deliver appropriate therapy	296
Opportunity /Stability Expansion of the hours of service in Head Start.	36 Children and their families
Summer Youth Employment	15
Weatherization	239
Received and responded to approximately 10,000 information and referral calls from Howard County citizens regarding CAC and other Human Service organization programs.	

CAC serves on the Board to Promote Self-Sufficiency, Local Children's Board, Maryland Community Action Partnership, Maryland Head Start Association, the Judy Center Advisory Board, Howard County Public School's Homeless Coalition Advisory Board, Early Childhood Transition Committee, Early Childhood and Child Care Coalition, Maryland State Department of Education Advisory to Accreditation, Center for Social and Emotional Foundations for Early Learning and the Howard County Public School Homeless Committee.

The Community Action Council of Howard County is accredited by:

- *National Association of Education for Young Children*
- *Maryland State Department of Education*
- *Howard County Child Care Licensing, and the*
- *Better Business Bureau*
- *Healthy Families Healthy Childcare Provider*

The Community Action Council was selected as one of the Top 100 Employers in Maryland.

In FY 2014, CAC underwent a comprehensive organizational assessment process. The framework for the assessment was based on Maryland Association of Nonprofit Organizations' Standard of Excellence eight focus areas: 1) Board Governance; 2) Program Quality; 3) Leadership and Structure; 4) Financial Management; 5) Human Resource Management; 6) Financial Sustainability; 7) Technology; and 8) Communication.

The assessment concluded that CAC is a healthy organization staffed by dedicated employees and a dynamic Board of Directors. The report further concluded that CAC appears to meet all the criteria for Tier One and Two of the Standards for Excellence

2. Plan to End Homelessness

In 2009, the Howard County Board to Promote Self-Sufficiency charged its Committee to End Homelessness (CEH) with developing a Howard County Plan to End Homelessness (the Plan). The CEH mobilized more than 50 committed participants from human service agencies, local government and the community, forming task groups to study the situation in Howard County and best practices for ending homelessness that have been successful in other communities.

In November 2010, the CEH issued the Howard County's Plan to End Homelessness which outlined current efforts to address the problem of homelessness and focused on two principal methods of ending homelessness with Prevention and Housing First best practices. The Plan offers strategies to deal with the two main categories of homelessness which are chronic and situational homelessness, addresses support services such as emergency medical care and public safety – and called for the CEH to continue to develop more detailed financial projections. Finally, there is a process to monitor implementation of the strategies.

The Committee's policy statements were adopted by the Association of Community Services. In addition, the Committee was asked by the Office of Governor to work with their efforts to End Childhood Hunger in Maryland. By addressing homelessness in the County, poverty is also alleviated. Since the original formation of the Plan to End Homelessness, the Committee to End Homelessness (CEH) disbanded, as the Coordinated System of Homeless Services began forming community partnerships around the PEH activities, in response to HUD's directive to implement a coordinated assessment system.

Since then, the CoC Lead Agency has been coordinating activities outlined in the PEH to further the stated goals and meet HUD's directives. Additionally, the Lead Agency formed a CoC Steering Group to elicit community feedback and generate discussion related to the activities that are funded through the PEH, and the Continuum.

The County's Plan to End Homelessness is in the process of being updated, to be completed by end of local fiscal year 2015. The update will elicit community feedback and workgroups to build upon the strategies to carry out existing Plan activities, through the CoC Steering Group. The primary strategies will continue to be homelessness prevention and Housing First best

practices. Other initiatives to be implemented will continue to incorporate: strengthening mainstream services, health care, and helping the homeless obtain income to be self-sufficient.

3. Department of Social Services

The Department of Social Services (DSS) continues to play a vital role in providing assistance to low-income households and addressing poverty. For those who qualify, DSS provides food stamps, administers the medical assistance program, and provides job search assistance, including resume preparation, job banks and interviewing practice and transportation while on the job search. Job training is offered through the state Employment and Training Office. A limited number of Purchase of Care vouchers are also available for currently enrolled Department of Social Services (DSS) customers to assist with childcare expenses. Through its programs, DSS helps families become stable and improve their economic situations.

4. Community Based Development Organization (CBDO)

Howard County did not qualify any applicants as a CBDO in FFY14 and did not receive any Action Plan Fund Applications from entities that would want to be designated as CBDO. This is the second consecutive year there will be no CBDO funding in the Action Plan.

The CBDO criterion was listed within the Action Plan Request for Proposals. The County gave every opportunity to the public to apply for funds as a CBDO.

H. Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing (AFFH): Local & Regional Efforts

HCH continues its local and regional AFFH activities. More specifically, HCH and the Regional Fair Housing Group (RFHG), Housing Policy Coordinator (HPC) presented first to the Howard County Council's attorney on Friday, March 28, 2014 and then the Council on Monday May 12, 2014, with the support of the Directors from Baltimore Neighborhoods Inc. and Citizens Planning and Housing Association, Inc. about Howard County's AFFH requirements as an entitlement jurisdiction. . . . HCH and the RFHG were also successful in getting key County personnel and community stakeholders to attend fair housing training, "Keeping Your Jurisdiction on the Right Side of the Fair Housing Act" on Tuesday, May 20, 2014. Other steps HCH has taken to remove impediments to fair housing include:

- Continuing to reach out to the foreign born community through translated advertising and media, and working to develop relationships with service providers that routinely serve the foreign born community, in order to gain access to educate them about fair housing and housing opportunities;
- Working with the County Executive's Special Assistant to conduct board surveys in order to ensure member diversity;
- Funding random fair housing testing;
- Working with the service community to expand affordable housing opportunities to both homeless and low-income families through the creation of both hard units and rental assistance programs;
- Working with the regional public housing authorities, through the RFHG and the Opportunity Collaborative to create regional housing opportunities, including streamlined portability processes;
- Successfully passing legislation to expand the Moderate Income Housing Unit (MIHU) Program to include both rental and homeownership Low Income Housing Units;
- Working with the County Council to pass legislation that establishes a local low-income saturation standard to prevent the concentration of low-income housing opportunities in specific areas;
- Successfully passing legislation that expands MIHU requirement throughout the County;
- Working with the service providers to create the Coordinated System of Homeless Services to ensure that resources dedicated to the eradication of homelessness are used effectively;

- Working with the Community Planning and Grants Management Team to identify the location of units created with grant funds in order to strategize the location of new housing opportunities.
- Contracting with Consumer Credit Counseling Services of MD and DE, Inc., a HUD certified counseling agency, to assume the responsibility of teaching our monthly homebuyer education class, co-facilitate our quarterly MIHU Renters and Buyers Workshop and to perform housing counseling as needed;
- Expanding our Settlement Downpayment Loan Program to persons purchasing a home in Howard County but not through a HCH program, and allowing them to use a lender of their choice as long as the lender has participated in HCH's SDLP training;
- Working with the MD Department of Housing and Community Development to offer a Home Repair Program to preserve affordable homeownership;
- Working to expand affordable homeownership opportunities through the Lease Purchase and Housing Rehabilitation Programs. Both are pending implementation; and
- Actively participating in the Consider the Person Campaign (CTP) Committee, a group led by the Community Development Network of MD and comprised by members of the RFHG and the Opportunity Collaborative. The CTP was a media campaign focused on changing the hearts and minds of the regional community (e.g., property owners and managers, community members and power brokers) toward housing choice voucher holders. The Committee hired a media consultant that moved the campaign from conception to implementation, including, logos, colors, language, photos, interviews, a website (<http://considertheperson.org/>), promotional materials and media coverage - television interviews and feature articles.

HCH continues to be an active member of the Baltimore Regional Fair Housing Group (RFHG), a five member contiguous, regional body comprised of Baltimore City, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Harford and Howard counties. The RFHG was voluntarily formed with a memorandum of understanding, to address the potential impediments to fair housing choice that cross jurisdiction lines. The RFHG continues to partially fund the HPC position seated at the Baltimore Metropolitan Council (BMC) that spearheads and documents the collective efforts of the RFHG. The RFHG was awarded a Fair Housing Initiative Program (FHIP) Grant by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) to fund regional education and outreach, with the target audience being local elected officials, real estate professionals and community management organizations. The FHIP grant can also be used to create educational materials and the RFHG has created fair housing guides for both rental and owner occupied homes. The books are available in English, Spanish and Korean, are actively being distributed throughout the region and can be accessed on line.

The RFHG has also continued its participation in the Opportunity Collaborative for the purpose of achieving the goals (which aligns with the AI in many areas) of the Sustainable Communities Initiative Grant: to develop a Regional Plan for Sustainable Development (RPSD) that links housing, transportation and workforce development, including a Fair Housing Equity Assessment. This goal has been achieved. On the way to achieving this goal the RFHG participated in the Opportunity Collaborative Summit on Saturday, September 6, 2014 which introduced a draft of the RPSD to the regional community and solicited feedback prior to finalization. Another outcome of the work of the Opportunity Collaborative was the creation of the Opportunity Fellows Program, a program to educate a variety of community members about the RPSD and how to use the document to advocate for community needs for the next ten years.

Unfortunately, prior to the change of administration, HCH was unable to get the former County Executive to finalize the creation of a Fair Housing Action Committee. HCH will introduce the concept to the existing County Executive for consideration.

The goal of the RPSD is to promote equitable access to opportunity throughout the region:

transportation that connects families to affordable housing, quality community amenities and access to jobs.

The RFHG also actively participates in the SCI, having members from the County on all of the committees – Housing, Nexus, Transportation and Workforce Development - that drive the development of the RPSD. For more information about the Opportunity Collaborative visit <http://www.baltometro.org/opportunity-collaborative/the-opportunity-collaborative>. The work of the SCI aligns well with both local and regional AI goals and tasks.

Listed below are the County's ten potential impediments to fair housing choice and the proposed actions to overcome the impediments. These observations and HCH's Fair Housing Action Plan will guide activities to educate, empower and better serve the residents of the jurisdiction.

i. Public Sector – Administrative

Impediment A. The County's increasingly diverse minority population calls for continued language accommodations to ensure that all residents can access programs and services.

The increased number of native-speaking Spanish, Korean, and Chinese persons could potentially result in an increasing number of persons who will require translation services in order to access federal programs administered by the County.

Proposed Action I: The County should continue to monitor the language needs of its expanding population, providing the accommodations and services detailed in its Limited English Proficiency Plan, effective September 2007.

Proposed Action II: The County should continue to provide access to written translations via a qualified service provider such as Language Line.

Impediment B. Members of the protected classes could be more fully represented on County boards and commissions dealing with housing issues.

Women, racial minorities and other members of protected classes are represented on the many housing-related boards and commissions Howard County maintains as an opportunity for citizen engagement. However, Hispanic persons and persons with disabilities are represented at rates below their overall population presence in the County. The experiences and perspectives of individuals in these categories would enhance the decision-making process in Howard County and offer the opportunity for advancing fair housing choice in all aspects of County government.

Proposed Action: Conduct a survey of each of the appointed citizens who are currently members of public boards to identify members of the protected classes. The survey should identify the race, gender, ethnicity and disability status of every board and commission member. Thereafter, each new appointment should be surveyed in a similar manner. Records on the membership of boards and commissions will assist County officials in making appointments that are representative of the County's diversity.

Impediment C. Howard County's activities to affirmatively further fair housing have been well documented, but could be strengthened.

The County has many programs and initiatives in place to address previously identified impediments to fair housing choice. In addition to these policies and programs, the County should be conducting frequent and empirical evaluations of the fair housing landscape (i.e. housing market patterns, discrimination complaints data, number of family units developed outside of impacted areas, number of Section 8 households who choose to live outside of impacted areas, etc.). The fair housing environment has been improved by the County's various outreach and education efforts. However, true progress can be made and measured in expanding enforcement activities while incorporating new policy development initiatives and activities aimed at expanding fair housing choice.

Proposed Action I: Contract with a qualified agency to perform fair housing discrimination testing in Howard County.

Proposed Action II: In evaluating the effectiveness of activities designed to affirmatively further fair housing, the County should rely upon empirical data describing the number of affordable housing opportunities created for members of the protected classes, especially located in non-impacted areas.

ii. Public Sector – Programmatic

Impediment A. Minority households have greater difficulty becoming home owners in Howard County because of lower incomes.

The home ownership rate among Hispanic households was 55.2% in 2000, compared to 78.2% of White households. Among Black households, 57% owned their homes. Among the minority population in Howard County, Asian households had the highest rate of homeownership at 66.8%.

Proposed Action I: Continue to strengthen partnerships with local lenders that will offer homebuyer incentives to purchase homes in the County.

Proposed Action II: The County should continue to work collaboratively with fair housing advocates, certified housing counselors and financial lenders to increase equal opportunities for home ownership among members of the protected classes. Such methods may include:

- Increasing sustainable home ownership opportunities through financial literacy education

including credit counseling and pre and post-home purchase education.

- Increasing lending, credit, and banking services in low-moderate income census tracts and minority census tracts.
- Increasing marketing and outreach efforts of affordable mortgage products that are targeted for residents of low to moderate income census tracts, low-moderate income residents, and minorities.

Impediment B. Howard County has advanced policy initiatives to expand the housing options affordable to households making up to 80% of the area median income, but the number of households in need of affordable housing continues to grow.

The magnitude of the loss of affordable units and the market competitiveness heightened by increased demand effectively restrict housing choice for minority households, which have significantly lower incomes than White households. These trends are apparent in the following observations:

- Howard County has experienced significant growth rates between 1980 and 2008. Such growth has resulted in a continuous demand for housing units to accommodate the increasing population.
- Multi-family housing in Howard County, both market rate and subsidized units, is concentrated in and around Columbia. However, the once-dominant market emphasis on single-family detached homes has given way to significant growth in townhomes and apartments during the last 10 to 15 years, a trend that is expected to continue.
- Minority households were more likely to live in larger families than White households. For example, 80.2% of Hispanic families and 75.8% of Asian/Pacific Islander families included three or more persons, compared to 63.9% of White families. However, only 6.7% of the rental housing stock in Howard County contains three or more bedrooms, compared to 65.2% of the owner housing stock.
- The median housing value in Howard County increased 63% between 1990 and 2008, while real household income grew only 8.7%.
- Howard County represents an increasingly expensive rental housing market. Between 2000 and 2008, the number of units renting for less than \$500/month declined by more than 700, a decrease of 38.4%, while units renting for \$1,000/month or more nearly tripled during the same period.
- Due to a growing job market and the relocation of jobs to Fort Meade, there is an increasing demand for more affordable housing for working class households throughout the County.

- Minimum wage earners and single-wage earning households cannot afford a housing unit renting for the HUD fair market rent in Howard County. This situation forces these individuals and households to double-up with others, or lease inexpensive, substandard units from unscrupulous landlords. Minorities and female-headed households will be disproportionately impacted because of their lower incomes.
- Persons receiving a monthly SSI check of \$674 as their sole source of income, including persons with disabilities, cannot afford a one-bedroom unit renting at the fair market rent of \$868.
- The County operates the Moderate Income Housing Unit (MIHU) Program, which is an inclusionary zoning program that requires developers of new housing in specific zoning districts to sell or rent a portion (generally 10-15%) of the dwelling units to households of moderate income. While this program has been successful, few developers are willing to target households making below 50% of MHI.

Proposed Action I: Continue to impose affordable unit set-asides through the commendably progressive MIHU program. Explore the feasibility of increasing the percentage of units to be set aside for moderate income households.

Proposed Action II: Expand incentives for property owners and investors to build new apartment buildings or substantially rehabilitate existing buildings for occupancy by lower-income families. Provide tax abatements and financial assistance to affordable housing projects located outside of impacted areas.

Proposed Action III: Partner with regional affordable housing developers to increase the supply of affordable housing throughout the County. Provide land, extend financial assistance, and reduce fees and regulatory requirements that impede the development of affordable rental housing for families in areas outside of impacted areas.

Impediment C. The majority of fair housing complaints filed through HUD in Howard County involved race as the basis for discrimination. Disability was the second most common basis.

While over 65 percent of the complaints filed through HUD in the County were found to be without probable cause, the predominance of complaints on the basis of race and disability is evidence that education, information and referral regarding fair housing issues for persons with disabilities are increasingly critical. As of the AI's writing, there were eleven open housing cases at OHR. From the time that the last AI was completed in September of 1996 through March 11, 2010, there have been 1,144 cases filed with OHR, of which 162 cases (14 percent) involved housing.

Because the Maryland Commission on Human Relations withholds detailed information about

the housing discrimination complaints it receives, entitlement communities and fair housing advocates have one less resource upon which to base testing, education, and outreach efforts. Local testing efforts are increasingly important to ensure that education and outreach efforts are focused on the most critical needs in the County. The County does not engage in routine paired testing for housing discrimination. By establishing a qualified organization to conduct discrimination testing, the County could more effectively focus its education and outreach efforts on the members of the population that are experiencing discrimination in housing practices.

Proposed Action I: Continue to provide fair housing education and outreach efforts to landlords, building owners, rental agents, and Realtors.

Proposed Action II: Continue to investigate complaints in accordance with the County Human Rights Law.

Proposed Action III: Establish a contract with a qualified agency to perform fair housing discrimination testing in Howard County for sales housing, rental housing, and mortgage lending.

Impediment D. The housing-related policies in the 2000 General Plan could be expanded to address affordable housing needs for all household types.

Howard County's General Plan lacks an over-arching policy that reflects the County's commitment to affirmatively further fair housing (AFFH). Without a written policy and action directives, it is difficult for the County's AFFH commitment to be reflected in County policies, programs and practices. Also, the County's General Plan is silent on the need to diffuse the concentration of lower income households, members of the protected classes, and affordable housing resources in Columbia and its environs. Absent a strategy to diffuse racial, ethnic, and economic concentrations, Columbia may become overly impacted. Finally, the Plan places emphasis on congregate care senior developments and the lower-priced sales housing market as the key to meeting the County's affordable housing needs. However, the County has not defined a specific strategy to address the need for fixed units of affordable rental housing for lower income families (including members of the protected classes) currently living in or expected to reside in Howard County. The General Plan is now more than ten years old. The process to update the plan has been completed and in the 2012 Legislative Session, the County Council approved PlanHoward 2030 as the General Plan for Howard County.

Proposed Action I: Update the County's General Plan to include a stated policy that reflects the County's commitment to affirmatively further fair housing. Take steps to ensure that the County's programs and practices reflect this policy and that County staff members in each department are trained in the aspects of fair housing that relate to their work.

Proposed Action II: Continually monitor racial and ethnic concentrations and concentrations of lower income persons in Columbia. Invest entitlement funds in both the revitalization of this community's older neighborhoods and in the creation of affordable housing opportunities in non-concentrated areas of the County.

Proposed Action III: Define a strategy to address the need for fixed units of affordable rental

housing for families in non-concentrated areas of the County. In light of the limited federal entitlement resources at the County's disposal, such a strategy might include facilitating or incentivizing the construction of affordable family rental units by private or nonprofit developers.

Impediment E. Several of the County's reporting and administrative documents and policies related to its federal entitlement programs should be improved to be more comprehensive and more consistent with HUD regulations involving affirmatively furthering fair housing.

To meet its fair housing goals, the County must be specific in its investing objectives and state the number of affordable housing units (both rental and sales) to be created outside of impacted areas. Recipients of HOME funds are required to administer their program in compliance with the regulations found at 24 CFR 983.6(b), known as the Site and Neighborhood Standards. Site selection for HOME-assisted rehabilitated units must comply with several standards, including among other things, promoting greater choice of housing opportunities and avoiding undue concentration of assisted persons in areas containing a high concentration of LMI persons. For new construction, an additional standard is added. With few exceptions, site selection must include a location that is not in an area of minority concentration.

Proposed Action I: Create maps that show the geographic distribution of affordable housing developments in the County financed through the use of CDBG, HOME or other public funds and insert these maps into the County's annual CAPERs.

Proposed Action II: Prepare a written policy that encompasses these standards and that can be incorporated as part of the application review and approval process for all applicable HOME-assisted projects.

Impediment F. The Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) Program could be improved to provide greater housing choice to the County's lower income and minority populations.

Based on stakeholder interviews conducted during the preparation of this analysis, the following comments were noted:

- There is resistance on the part of some landlords in Howard County to rent to voucher holders. Allegedly, certain landlords impose higher standards on voucher holders than non-voucher holders, including charging higher-than-normal security deposits and requiring pristine credit references.
- Howard County's HCV program utilizes a fixed payment standard that some advocates argue is insufficient to afford the market rent in upper-income areas of the County. The payment standard is adequate to afford rent at many locations in Columbia, advocates said, but in other areas of the County (e.g., Laurel); the payment standard is too low. Laurel is an excellent community for voucher holders due to access to transportation and jobs. Because the total amount of voucher funds available to the County is limited,

increasing payment standards in some cases will mean less available resources to assist the greatest possible number of families. This concern must be balanced with an aim to expand housing choice to the extent reasonable.

- A certain degree of disharmony exists relative to the law in Howard County that permits landlords to deny voucher holders once a certain percentage of their units are occupied by voucher holders. Some landlords interpret the percentage as a minimum percentage while other landlords interpret it as a maximum percentage. From the observations previously mentioned, more educational outreach is needed to area landlords and property management companies that accept housing choice vouchers. In addition, Howard County should conduct discrimination testing that targets rental housing.

Proposed Action I: Work with area landlords and property management companies, in conjunction with the Howard County Housing Commission, to encourage their acceptance of vouchers in non-impacted neighborhoods of the County.

Proposed Action II: Continue to educate landlords and voucher holders on their rights and responsibilities, particularly related to source of income discrimination, under the Howard County Human Rights Law.

Proposed Action III: Facilitate fair housing training for HCV staff members.

iii. Private Sector

Impediment A. Mortgage loan denials and high-cost lending disproportionately affect minority applicants in Howard County, similar to national trends.

Minorities, both lower-income and upper-income households, were denied home mortgages at higher rates than White households. These patterns are consistent with discrimination. Most notably, upper-income Black households had the same denial rate of about 14 percent as lower income White households. Additionally, minorities are over-represented in high-cost mortgage loans. In 2008, the rate of high-cost lending was higher for upper income Black and Hispanic households than that of White households. Recent trends in mortgage denial rates and high-cost loans among Black and Hispanic households in Howard County warrant further review as these trends are consistent with discrimination.

Proposed Action I: Continue to engage HUD-certified counselors to target credit repair education through existing advocacy organizations that work with minority populations on a regular basis.

Proposed Action II: Continue to facilitate home ownership workshops and training sessions, with special outreach in impacted neighborhoods, and to engage members of the protected classes.

In response to the above, Howard County has developed and is currently implementing a variety of strategies under its Fair Housing Action Plan (FHAP) for the local AI. The FHAP details the proposed goals and tasks toward goal achievement as the jurisdiction works to affirmatively further fair housing over a four year period. HCH is the jurisdiction's entitlement parliamentarian, the AI custodian, the FHAP project manager and therefore responsible for initiating compliance activity and documenting FHAP progress in the annual CAPER. (Please see Appendix A of this document to view the Howard County FHAP.)

VII. Monitoring

Howard County's Department of Housing and Community Development is the administering agency for both the CDBG and HOME programs. The department is responsible for ensuring that each Subrecipient, Development Partner, CHDO, CBDO and other program/project sponsors achieve and maintain full compliance with applicable program and administrative requirements. The Goals outlined in the Consolidated Plan are achieved by the on-going work effort of Howard County's subrecipients, CHDO's and other partners. Howard County Housing regularly monitors a program or activity's progress in relation to the Con Plan by requiring that sufficient documentation exists for each funded activity both at the project level and beneficiary level. Monitors review all financial aspects of the program / activity and account for any accomplishments, while confirming that all Federal regulations have been followed.

The Department has developed strategies to assist projects/activities in moving towards completion and identified alternative options such as reprogramming of funds in order to maintain an acceptable rate of grant funds expenditure. Howard County recently changed their Annual Monitoring Schedule for CDBG from October of the following Program Year, to February of the current Program Year. This allows for a provision of technical assistance from Howard County to ensure that any unexpected circumstances, delays or prevention of progress in a timely manner will be addressed and corrected while the program / activity is still underway and will conform to the Con Plan.

The HOME Program monitoring along with the monitoring of affordable housing development projects, homebuyer and CHDO activities has been changed from January of the Current Program Year, to the end of the Program Year. The Department focuses on monitoring

and confirming eligibility of costs, property types/standards, beneficiary income eligibility as well as the affordability period.

A combination of on-site monitoring, desk reviews and beneficiary file reviews are used to ensure ongoing compliance with program requirements. Specific to the HOME Program, the Department's HOME Program Specialist, the Grants Administrator and Project Managers have shared responsibility for monitoring projects and activities during various stages of project implementation. Post project completion, the HOME Program Specialist and the Grants Administrator coordinate and carry out the long-term monitoring functions as applicable for each project.

IX. HOME and American Dream Downpayment Initiative

Howard County anticipates it will be receiving \$310,681.00 in Home Investment Partnerships Program (HOME) funds for Federal FFY2015.

HOME Program Design

The County's HOME program is designed to serve income eligible families living or working in Howard County. Households with children (including families exiting homelessness that have been in a shelter or transitional housing) may be given preference. Following HUD's guidelines on the need to promote homeownership emphasizing increasing minority groups as new homebuyers, the County will continue its partnership with the Howard County Housing Commission in the development of both rental and homeownership affordable housing opportunities. In FFY 2015, the County will allocate up to 2.5 percent of its HOME allocation to support a Community Housing Development Organization (CHDO) with operating expenses.

ADDI

All ADDI funds were expended in prior program years.

A. Recapture Guidelines

The County (in order to ensure affordability) is required by the HOME program to impose either resale or recapture requirements, at its option. In following the Consolidated Plan, Howard County is currently using the recapture provision. Recapture provides a mechanism to

recapture all, or a portion, of the direct HOME subsidy from the net proceeds when the property is sold. If the HOME recipient decides to sell the house within the affordability period the homebuyer can resell the property to any willing buyer, but the sale during the affordability period triggers the repayment of the direct HOME subsidy. The recapture provision will be outlined in a Note and a Deed of Trust recorded within the land records of Howard County. The loan may either be deferred or amortized at a 0-5% interest rate depending on income and the need to keep the unit affordable to the homebuyer. The County may from time to time review its cost of funds and adjust the interest rates accordingly, prior to executing new loan agreements. If the net proceeds of the sale are insufficient to pay the HOME investment, the County may only recapture an amount less than or equal to the net proceeds.

As Howard County property values continue to be high, the greatest challenge is to increase homeownership opportunities for low- and moderate-income households and then retain the properties as affordable units once the units are resold. The department emphasizes ongoing evaluation of County programs, including the Shared Equity Program and the recapture provision under the HOME Program to ensure that housing units remain affordable after the initial homeowner sells the property. Howard County Housing will evaluate the feasibility of modifying its Consolidated Plan to use the resale provision under the HOME Program. This would require the development of a very well defined program design for the resale provision to ensure that the HOME requirements under this provision can be met.

B. Value Limits

The FFY15 Value Limits were published on _____ 2015. The information contained in this narrative reflects FFY2015 Value Limits. Per the new HOME rule, jurisdictions must have new construction and existing housing value limits. For Howard County, excluding Columbia, for existing housing, the County will use \$380,000.00 for a one-unit modest home, \$486,000.00 for a two unit structure, \$589,000.00 for a three unit structure and \$730,000.00 for a four unit structure. For new construction, the County will use the same financial criteria.

C. *Planned Use of ADDI and Targeted Outreach*

There are no remaining ADDI funds to be used in FFY2015.

D. *ADDI Actions Taken to Ensure Suitability of Families*

Howard County Housing is a certified counseling agency recognized by the State of Maryland. The Department has several staff to work with clients to ensure suitability for homeownership. These include a Chief of Housing Opportunities, Senior Homeownership Specialist and a Family Self-Sufficiency Coordinator.

The Division of Housing Opportunities staff work closely with clients to ensure that they can afford to purchase a home and still have a manageable budget. Review of client credit worthiness is an important first step in determining if the client is suitable for homeownership. Area lenders, in partnership with the homeownership team, ensure that all required criteria are met when processing loans. One of the goals of the Family Self-Sufficiency Program (FSS) is to assist clients in improving their credit and reducing debt prior to homeownership.

A monthly home-ownership counseling course is offered to all interested persons. This is also a requirement for all persons receiving homeownership assistance from any State or County program. The curriculum for the course is taken from *A Guide to Homeownership* by Fannie Mae. Topics include, but are not limited to:

- Preparing for Homeownership
- Obtaining a Mortgage
- Shopping for a Home
- Closing
- Credit Repair
- Life as a Homeowner

The course addresses the preparation needed prior to purchasing a home and provides guidance regarding the responsibilities of the homeowner. The importance of (1) meeting obligations as a borrower, (2) maintaining home, (3) budgeting for a household, and (4) reaping the financial benefits of homeownership, are highlighted within as well.

E. *HOME Tenant Based Rental Assistance*

Howard County does not use any of its HOME funds for Tenant Based Rental Assistance.

F. Federal Program Match Requirements

In accordance with Federal program requirements, a local match is required for the HOME Program. The match requirement for the HOME Program is 25 percent of the entitlement funding amount, less administrative funds. This match must come from non-federal sources. For the program year beginning July 1, 2014, Howard County's estimated match obligation will be \$58,252.69. In general, the anticipated source of matching contributions are from the County's Settlement Down Payment Loan Program (SDLP), donations and other sources. Properties acquired below market values, negotiations of fees and tax abatements, infrastructure improvements for HOME-assisted and HOME-eligible projects and donations are also eligible sources of Match funding, and the County is researching land acquisition related to HOME projects as a possible Match funding source.

G. Leveraging Private and Non-Federal Funds

See page 7 of this plan for details.

H. CDBG Benefit to Low-mod Income Persons

Howard County intends to utilize 100 percent of its CDBG entitlement funds to principally benefit low-mod income persons.



CDBG Program Federal Fiscal Year 2015 Use of Funds

Entitlement for FFY2015	\$1,005,824.00
Estimated Program Income For FFY2015.....	\$41,383.02
Program Income Received for FFY2014.....	\$41,383.02
Entitlement + Estimated Program Income.....	\$1,047,207.02
Public Service Cap = 15% of Entitlement + PI Received for FFY2014.....	\$157,081.05
Administration & Planning Cap = 20% of Entitlement Including PI for FFY2015 ^(a)	\$209,441.40

Action Plan Project Descriptions

Administration and Planning

	FFY 2015 Funding Amount
Program Administration.....	\$168,961.97
Total Planning & Administration.....	\$168,961.97

Public Facilities

Roger Carter Recreation Center Re-development*	\$220,000.00
CAC / Food Bank Acquisition.....	\$250,000.00
Day Resource Center**.....	\$225,000.00
Emergency Public Facilities***.....	\$24,000.00
Total Public Facilities.....	\$719,000.00

Housing Activities

HEH / Affordable Homes for the Homeless.....	\$50,000.00
Total Housing Programs.....	\$50,000.00

Public Services

Grassroots / Route One Day Resource Center	\$46,681.15
Hope Works / Emergency Shelter - Transitional Housing.....	\$24,180.00
CAC / Homelessness Prevention.....	\$38,383.90
Total Public Services***.....	\$109,245.05

Total (b) \$1,047,207.02

Public Service Cap.....	\$157,081.05
Public Service Requests.....	\$109,245.05
Balance.....	\$47,836.00
Administrative Cap.....	\$209,441.40
Administrative Cap Requests.....	\$168,961.97
Balance.....	\$40,479.43
Net Entitlement + PI Estimated.....	\$1,047,207.02
Total of All Activities.....	\$1,047,207.02
Balance.....	\$0.00

Notes

(a) Housing will not utilize the full amount of the allowed 20% for Planning and Administration.

(b) All Calculations based on FFY2015 Entitlement Award

* Multi-year Commitment

** Multi-year Commitment

*** Multi-year Commitment



**HOME Program Federal Fiscal Year 2015
Use of Funds**

Entitlement for FFY2015	\$310,681.00
Match.....	\$58,252.69
Estimated Program Income.....	\$0.00
Entitlement + Match + Program Income.....	\$368,933.69
Program Administration = 10% of Entitlement (a).....	\$31,068.10

Action Plan Project Descriptions	FFY 2015		
	Home Entitlement	Match ^(b)	Program Income Total
Home Administration.....	\$31,068.10		\$31,068.10
CHDO set-aside (b).....	\$46,602.15		\$46,602.15
Housing Initiative Program (Ellicott Terrace Redevelopment).....	\$233,010.75		\$233,010.75
Match from County SDLP, donations and other sources (c).....		\$58,252.69	\$58,252.69
Totals	\$310,681.00	\$58,252.69	\$368,933.69

Notes

(a) Housing will use 10% of the Entitlement + Program Income for Program Administration.

(b) Required 15% CHDO Set-aside

(c) Required Match Obligation @ 25% of (Entitlement, less administrative cost, less CHDO set-aside)

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 5. Resource Management - Foster intragovernmental and public/private partnerships that promote effective and efficient use of tangible resources such as goods and equipment, financial and labor resources.		
Project Title	<u>CDBG Program Administration</u>		
Project Description:	Provide for the administration and management of the Howard County Community Development Block Grant Program. This does not require an objective or outcome category.		
Objective Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: 6751 Columbia Gateway Drive, Columbia, MD 21046	
Objective Number: N/A	Project ID: 001
HUD Matrix Code: 21A	CDBG Citation: 570.206
Type of Recipient: Public 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: N/A
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: N/A	Annual Units: N/A
Local ID: 15CDBG-DHCPA	Units Upon Completion: N/A

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$168,961.97
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$168,961.97

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

**Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects**

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 4. Community Sustainability – To plan, design and support local regional projects and initiatives that incorporate such elements as: green technology, pollution prevention technology, community-based amenities and services, environmental restoration, and long-term, resource-rich public and private partnerships that can persist across generations.		
Project Title	<u>Roger Carter Recreation Center Redevelopment</u>		
Project Description:	The amount reflects the annual CDBG investment under an approved Pre-award strategy for this project. This activity will benefit the residents Burgess Mill Station and surrounding Ellicott City Community in Howard County located on Burgess Mill Way, Ellicott City, MD 21043.		
Objective Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: Community Wide Burgess Mill Way Ellicott City, MD 21043	
Objective Number: SL-1	Project ID: 002
HUD Matrix Code: 05L	CDBG Citation: 570.204(a)(2)
Type of Recipient: CBDO 570.204	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208(a)(2)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: People	Annual Units: 500
Local ID: 15CDBG-HCCCR	Units Upon Completion: 500

Funding Sources:	
CDBG	\$220,000.00
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	-----
Prior Year Funds	-----
Assisted Housing	-----
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$220,000.00

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 4. Community Sustainability – To plan, design and support local regional projects and initiatives that incorporate such elements as: green technology, pollution prevention technology, community-based amenities and services, environmental restoration, and long-term, resource-rich public and private partnerships that can persist across generations.		
Project Title	<u>Food Bank Acquisition</u>		
Project Description:	Howard County will provide funding to the Community Action Council of Howard County to support the acquisition of a Food Bank which will serve low to moderate income individuals and families in Howard County.		
Objective Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: Community Wide Burgess Mill Way Ellicott City, MD 21043	
Objective Number: SL-1	Project ID: 003
HUD Matrix Code: 05W	CDBG Citation: 570.201(e)
Type of Recipient: CBDO 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208(a)(2)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: People	Annual Units: 500
Local ID: 15CDBG-CACFB	Units Upon Completion: 500

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$250,000.00
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$250,000.00

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 4. Community Sustainability – To plan, design and support local regional projects and initiatives that incorporate such elements as: green technology, pollution prevention technology, community-based amenities and services, environmental restoration, and long-		
Project Title	<u>Day Resource Center</u>		
Project Description:	This activity will provide funding for the construction of a new Day Resource Center for the homeless.		
Objective Category:	√ Suitable Living Environment	<input type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	√ Availability/Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: County Wide 6751 Columbia Gateway Drive, Columbia, MD 21046	
Objective Number: SL-1	Project ID: 004
HUD Matrix Code: 03C	CDBG Citation: 570.201(c)
Type of Recipient: Public 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208(a)(1)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: Public Facility	Annual Units: 1
Local ID: 15CDBG- GRSDC	Units Upon Completion: 1

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$225,000.00
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	_____
Prior Year Funds	_____
Assisted Housing	_____
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$225,000.00

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

**Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects**

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 2. Homelessness - Comprehensively address the issue of homelessness by providing a Continuum of Care system that utilizes a "Housing First" approach to homelessness		
Project Title	<u>Emergency Public Facility</u>		
Project Description:	This activity will allocate funds for property acquired by long-term leasing of a public facility to be utilized for the provision of emergency housing. This activity will ensure the safety of Howard County Residents who are struggling with domestic abuse.		
Objective Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: Howard County/County Wide	
Objective Number: SL-1	Project ID: 005
HUD Matrix Code: 01	CDBG Citation: 570.201(a)
Type of Recipient: Public 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208(a)(2)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: Public Facility	Annual Units: 1
Local ID: 15CDBG-DHCVM	Units Upon Completion: 1

Funding Sources:	
CDBG	\$24,000.00
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$24,000.00

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 1. Housing - Expand opportunities for diverse and affordable housing options that are available for all income levels at our below 80% of AMI (Area Median Income).		
Project Title	<u>Permanent Supportive Housing for Homeless Families</u>		
Project Description:	CDBG funds will be used to provide funding for the acquisition and rehab of a single family unit which will house a homeless Howard County family.		
Objective Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: County Wide 6751 Columbia Gateway Drive, Columbia, MD 21046	
Objective Number: DH-2	Project ID: 006
HUD Matrix Code: 02	CDBG Citation: 570.201 (k)
Type of Recipient: Public 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMH 570.208(a)(3)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: Units	Annual Units: 1
Local ID: 15CDBG-HEHAH	Units Upon Completion: 1

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$50,000.00
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$50,000.00

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 2. Homelessness - Comprehensively address the issue of homelessness by providing a Continuum of Care system that utilizes a "Housing First" approach to homelessness prevention and intervention.		
Project Title	<u>Grassroots- Route 1 Day Resource Center</u>		
Project Description:	CDBG funds will be utilized to cover the cost of leasing of a public facility known as Route 1 Day Resource Center. The Center operated by Grassroots Crisis Intervention Center, provides funding to a local non-profit for leasing associated with a day center where critical social and human services are provided to both sheltered and unsheltered homeless individuals. The Center is located at 8826 Washington Boulevard, Jessup, MD, 20794.		
Objective Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: U.S Route 1 Corridor, Jessup, MD / 8826 Washington Boulevard, Jessup, MD, 20794	
Objective Number: SL-1	Project ID: 007
HUD Matrix Code: 03T	CDBG Citation: 570.201(e)
Type of Recipient: Public 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208.(a)(2)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: People	Annual Units: 60-75
Local ID: 15CDBG-GRSDR	Units Upon Completion: 60-75

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$46,681.15
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$46,681.15

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 2. Homelessness - Comprehensively address the issue of homelessness by providing a Continuum of Care system that utilizes a "Housing First" approach to homelessness prevention and intervention.		
Project Title	<u>Emergency Shelter / Transitional Housing</u>		
Project Description:	CDBG funds will be used to cover a portion of the salary for the Transitional Housing Director and related costs associated with managing the program for domestic abuse victims.		
Objective Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area Savage/N. Laurel, MD / 9900 Washington Boulevard, Laurel, MD, 20723.	
Objective Number: SL-1	Project ID: 008
HUD Matrix Code: 05G	CDBG Citation: 570.201(e)
Type of Recipient: 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208.(a)(2)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: People	Annual Units: 150
Local ID: 15CDBG-DVCER	Units Upon Completion: 150

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$24,180.00
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$24,180.00

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

**Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects**

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 5. Resource Management - Foster intragovernmental and public/private partnerships that promote effective and efficient use of tangible resources such as goods and equipment, financial and labor resources.		
Project Title:	<u>Homelessness Prevention</u>		
Project Description:	CDBG funds will be used to provide eviction prevention financial resources for low to moderate income households in Howard County.		
Objective Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area Savage/N. Laurel, MD / 9900 Washington Boulevard, Laurel, MD, 20723.	
Objective Number: DH-2	Project ID: 009
HUD Matrix Code: 05T	CDBG Citation: 570.201(e)
Type of Recipient: 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208.(a)(2)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: People	Annual Units: 70
Local ID: 15CDBG-CACHP	Units Upon Completion: 70

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$38,383.90
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$38,383.90

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 5. Resource Management - Foster intragovernmental and public/private partnerships that promote effective and efficient use of tangible resources such as goods and equipment, financial and labor resources.		
Project Title	<u>HOME Program Administration</u>		
Project Description:	This project provides for the administration and coordination of the HOME Program. It does not require an objective or outcome category.		
Objective Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area 6751 Columbia Gateway Drive, Columbia, MD 21046	
Objective Number: N/A	Project ID: 010
HUD Matrix Code: 21H	CDBG Citation: N/A
Type of Recipient: N/A	CDBG National Objective: N/A
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: N/A	Annual Units: N/A
Local ID: 14HOME-DHCPA	Units Upon Completion: N/A

Funding Sources:

CDBG	
ESG	
HOME	\$31,068.10
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$31,068.10

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 3. Self-Sufficiency – Expand and support a variety of affordable housing options, which in conjunction with needed supportive services, will maximize opportunities for residents to achieve both social and economic self-sufficiency.		
Project Title	<u>CHDO Set-aside</u>		
Project Description:	A qualified designated CHDO will use these funds for eligible CHDO activities that increase and retain affordable housing in the County. Funds will be used for acquisition and new construction of affordable housing and/or to purchase and rehabilitate existing properties to increase homeownership and/or rental opportunities for income eligible families.		
Objective Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: County Wide 6751 Columbia Gateway Drive, Columbia, MD 21046	
Objective Number: DH-2	Project ID: 011
HUD Matrix Code: 14G	CDBG Citation: N/A
Type of Recipient: N/A	CDBG National Objective: N/A
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: Housing Units	Annual Units: 2
Local ID: 15HOME-CHDOS	Units Upon Completion: 2

Funding Sources:

CDBG	
ESG	
HOME	\$46,602.15
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$46,602.15

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 1. Housing - Expand opportunities for diverse and affordable housing options that are available for all income levels at or below 80% of AMI (Area Median Income).		
Project Title	<u>HOME Housing Initiative Program</u> <u>Burgess Mills Station II</u>		
Project Description:	HOME funds will be utilized to support the redevelopment of the Ellicott Terrace community.		
Objective Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area: 3050 Milltown Drive, Ellicott City, MD 21043.	
Objective Number: DH-2	Project ID: 012
HUD Matrix Code: 14B	CDBG Citation: N/A
Type of Recipient: N/A	CDBG National Objective: N/A
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: Housing Units	Annual Units: Completed
Local ID: 15HOME-DHCHL	Units Upon Completion: 198

Funding Sources:

CDBG	
ESG	
HOME	\$232,397.85
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$232,397.85

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |



Program Year 2015 Action Plan Schedule-Public Copy

January 1, 2015	Public Notice published in newspapers (Howard Times / Columbia Flyer)
January 13, 2015	Public Meeting and Application for Funding (RFP) - Gateway Housing Board Room 2:00-5:00 pm
February 11, 2015	RFP Application Submission Deadline 4:00 PM
February 19, 2015	Notice of Public Hearing (PH#1) published in newspapers (Howard Times / Columbia Flyer)
March 9, 2015	Public Hearing #1 – Housing & Community Development – Housing Board Room 6:00 PM – 7:00 PM
March 10, 2015	Notice of conditional selection/rejection to applicants
March 23, 2015	FFY15 DRAFT Action Plan public comment period begins (30-day review period)
March 26, 2015	Council Resolution regarding DRAFT Action Plan Introduced at County Council Meeting
April 20, 2015	Public Hearing #2 - County Council Hearing -Testimony on DRAFT Action Plan
April 21, 2015	Public Hearing #3 - HCD Board to vote on Action Plan submission
April 24, 2015	Public comment period ends
May 4, 2015	County Council vote on resolution regarding DRAFT Action Plan
May 15, 2015	FINAL Action Plan due to HUD (45 days prior to end of fiscal year)
July 1, 2015	CDBG / HOME Award Notice received from HUD

APPENDIX A: Fair Housing Action Plan

Fair Housing Action Plan		2012	2013	2014	2015
Goal: Establish over-arching fair housing policy to establish a foundation for affirmatively furthering fair housing					
Task: Upon the revision of the Master Plan, ensure that there is a statement of policy that clearly articulates the County's commitment to expanding fair housing choice	.				
Task: In evaluating the effectiveness of activities designed to affirmatively further fair housing, the County should rely upon empirical data describing the number of affordable housing opportunities created for members of the protected classes, especially those located in non-concentrated areas
Task: Prepare a written policy that encompasses HUD's Site and Neighborhood Standards and that can be incorporated as part of the application review and approval process for all applicable HOME-assisted projects.	.				
Goal: Promote the dispersal of affordable housing opportunities outside of areas of concentration					
Task: Continually monitor racial and ethnic concentrations and concentrations of lower-income persons in Columbia. Define a strategy to expand fair housing choice in areas outside of Columbia
Task: Define a strategy to address the need for fixed units of affordable rental housing for families in non-concentrated areas of the County		.			
Task: Work with area landlords and property management companies, in conjunction with HCHC, to encourage acceptance of Housing Choice Vouchers in non-impacted neighborhoods in the County
Task: Continue to educate landlord and Housing Choice voucher holders on their rights and responsibilities, particularly related to source of income discrimination, under the County Human Rights Law
Task: Facilitate HCVP training for staff members		.			.
Goal: Increase access to County programs for persons with limited English proficiency					
Task: Continue to monitor the language needs of the County's expanding population, providing the accommodations and services provided in the Language Access policy
Task: Continue to provide language services (interpreters, translators, etc.) on an as-needed basis
Goal: Ensure that members of the protected classes are represented on housing-related boards and commissions					
Task: Survey current board members on a voluntary basis to document race, gender, ethnicity and disability status
Task: Affirmatively recruit protected class members to fill vacancies on appointed boards and commissions

Goal: Increase the supply of housing affordable to households below 80% MHI, specifically in opportunity areas.				
Task: Continue to impose affordable unit set-asides through the MIHU program. Explore the feasibility of increasing the percentage of units to be set aside for moderate-income households	.	.	.	.
Task: Expand incentives for property owners and investors to build new apartment buildings or substantially rehabilitate existing buildings for occupancy by lower-income families, specifically in areas of opportunity.		.	.	.
Task: Partner with regional affordable housing developers to increase the supply of affordable housing throughout the County. Provide land, extend financial assistance, and reduce fees and regulatory requirements that impede the development of affordable rental housing for families in non-concentrated areas.	.	.	.	.
Goal: Reduce instances of housing discrimination				
Task: Continue to investigate discrimination complaints in accordance with the County Human Rights Law	.	.	.	.
Task: Continue to provide fair housing education and outreach efforts to landlords, building owners, rental agents and real estate agents	.	.	.	.
Goal: Mitigate the extent to which minorities are less commonly represented among those able to purchase a home				
Task: Continue to identify effective ways for the County, fair housing advocates, certified housing counselors and lenders to increase homeownership among members of the protected classes	.	.	.	.
Task: Continue to strengthen partnerships with local lenders to facilitate home ownership education and outreach with particular attention to members of the protected classes	.	.	.	.
Task: Contract with a qualified agency to perform housing discrimination testing in Howard County.		.	.	.

Amendment 1 to Council Resolution No. 43- 2015

BY: The Chairperson at the
request of the County Executive

Legislative Day No.
Date: May 4, 2015

Amendment No. 1

(This amendment makes corrections as follows:

- 1. On page 64, the amount for the Housing Initiative Program should be \$233,010.75, not \$232,397.85 and the name of the HOME project should be Ellicott Terrace Redevelopment; and*
- 2. On page 73, the CDBG funding amount for the eviction prevention program should be \$38,383.90, not \$47,836.00.)*

- 1 In the FFY 2015 Action Plan attached to the resolution as prefiled, remove pages 64 and 73 and
- 2 substitute revised pages 64 and 73, as attached to this Amendment.

ADOPTED 5/4/15
FAILED _____
SIGNATURE Jessica D. [Signature]



**HOME Program Federal Fiscal Year 2015
Use of Funds**

Entitlement for FFY2015	\$310,681.00
Match.....	\$58,252.69
Estimated Program Income.....	\$0.00
Entitlement + Match + Program Income.....	\$368,933.69
Program Administration = 10% of Entitlement (a).....	\$31,068.10

Action Plan Project Descriptions	FFY 2015		
	Home Entitlement	Match ^(b)	Program Income
Home Administration.....	\$31,068.10		\$31,068.10
CHDO set-aside (b).....	\$46,602.15		\$46,602.15
Housing Initiative Program (Ellicott Terrace Redevelopment).....	\$233,010.75		\$233,010.75
Match from County SDLP, donations and other sources (c).....		\$58,252.69	\$58,252.69
Totals	\$310,681.00	\$58,252.69	\$368,933.69

Notes

- (a) Housing will use 10% of the Entitlement + Program Income for Program Administration.
- (b) Required 15% CHDO Set-aside
- (c) Required Match Obligation @ 25% of (Entitlement, less administrative cost, less CHDO set-aside)

Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 5. Resource Management - Foster intragovernmental and public/private partnerships that promote effective and efficient use of tangible resources such as goods and equipment, financial and labor resources.		
Project Title:	<u>Homelessness Prevention</u>		
Project Description:	CDBG funds will be used to provide eviction prevention financial resources for low to moderate income households in Howard County.		
Objective Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

Location / Target Area Savage/N. Laurel, MD / 9900 Washington Boulevard, Laurel, MD, 20723.	
Objective Number: DH-2	Project ID: 009
HUD Matrix Code: 05T	CDBG Citation: 570.201(e)
Type of Recipient: 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208.(a)(2)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: People	Annual Units: 70
Local ID: 15CDBG-CACHP	Units Upon Completion: 70

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$38,383.90
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$38,383.90

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |

**Table 3C
Consolidated Plan Listing of Projects**

Jurisdiction's Name:	Howard County Government		
Priority Need:	Goal 5. Resource Management - Foster intragovernmental and public/private partnerships that promote effective and efficient use of tangible resources such as goods and equipment, financial and labor resources.		
Project Title	<u>Homelessness Prevention</u>		
Project Description:	CDBG funds will be used to provide eviction prevention financial resources for low to moderate income households in Howard County.		
Objective Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Suitable Living Environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Decent Housing	<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Opportunity
Outcome Category:	<input type="checkbox"/> Availability/Accessibility	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Affordability	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability

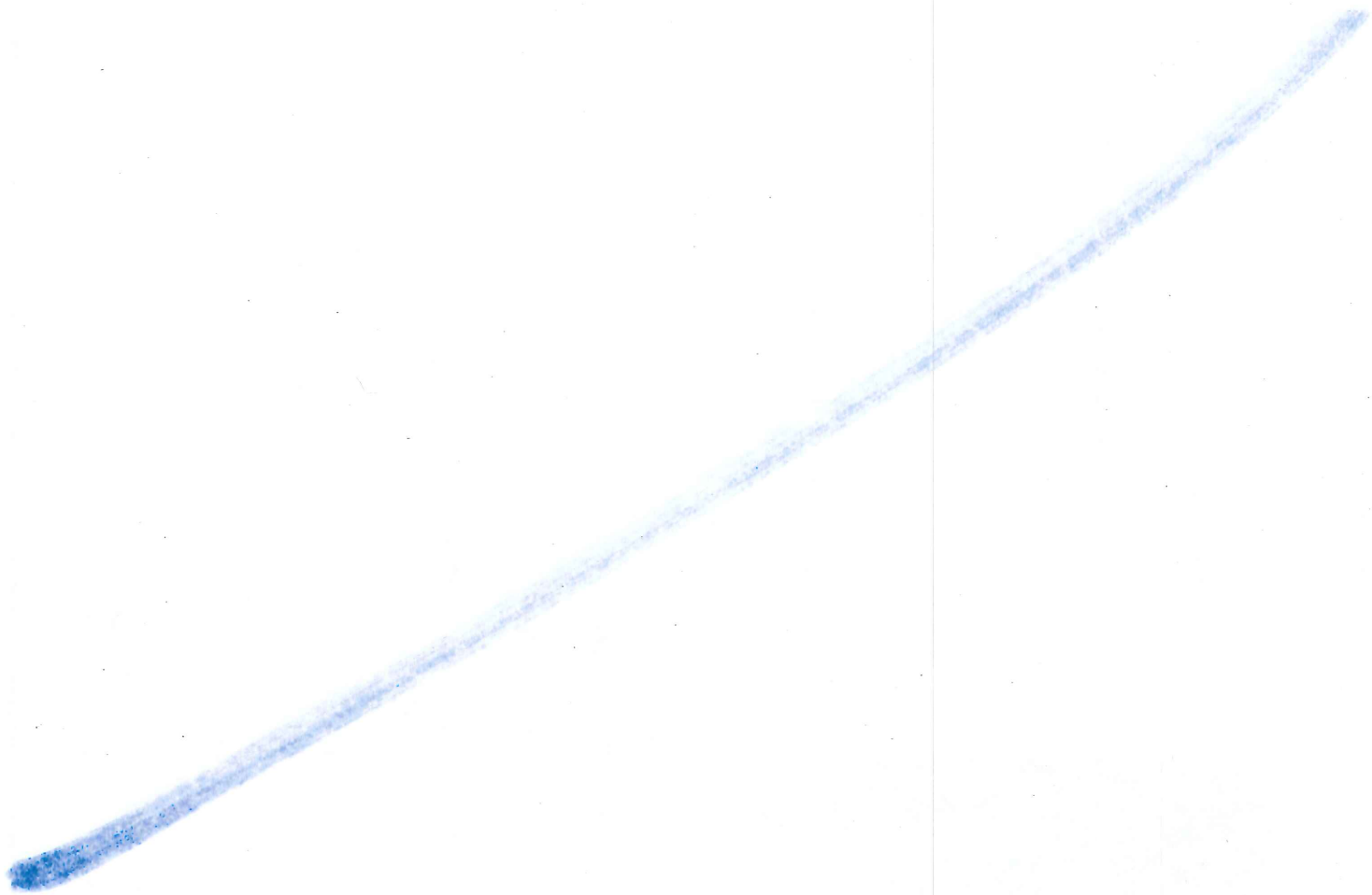
Location / Target Area Savage/N. Laurel, MD / 9900 Washington Boulevard, Laurel, MD, 20723.	
Objective Number: DH-2	Project ID: 009
HUD Matrix Code: 05T	CDBG Citation: 570.201(e)
Type of Recipient: 570.500(c)	CDBG National Objective: LMC 570.208.(a)(2)
Start Date: 07/01/2015	Completion Date: 06/30/2016
Performance Indicator: People	Annual Units: 70
Local ID: 15CDBG-CACHP	Units Upon Completion: 70

Funding Sources:

CDBG	\$47,836.00
ESG	
HOME	
HOPWA	
Total Formula	
Prior Year Funds	
Assisted Housing	
PHA	
Other Funding	
Total	\$47,836.00

The primary purpose of the project is to help:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the Homeless | <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with HIV/AIDS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Persons with Disabilities | <input type="checkbox"/> Public Housing Needs |





HOME Program Federal Fiscal Year 2015 Use of Funds

Entitlement for FFY2015	\$310,681.00
Match.....	\$58,252.69
Estimated Program Income.....	\$0.00
Entitlement + Match + Program Income.....	\$368,933.69
Program Administration = 10% of Entitlement (a).....	\$31,068.10

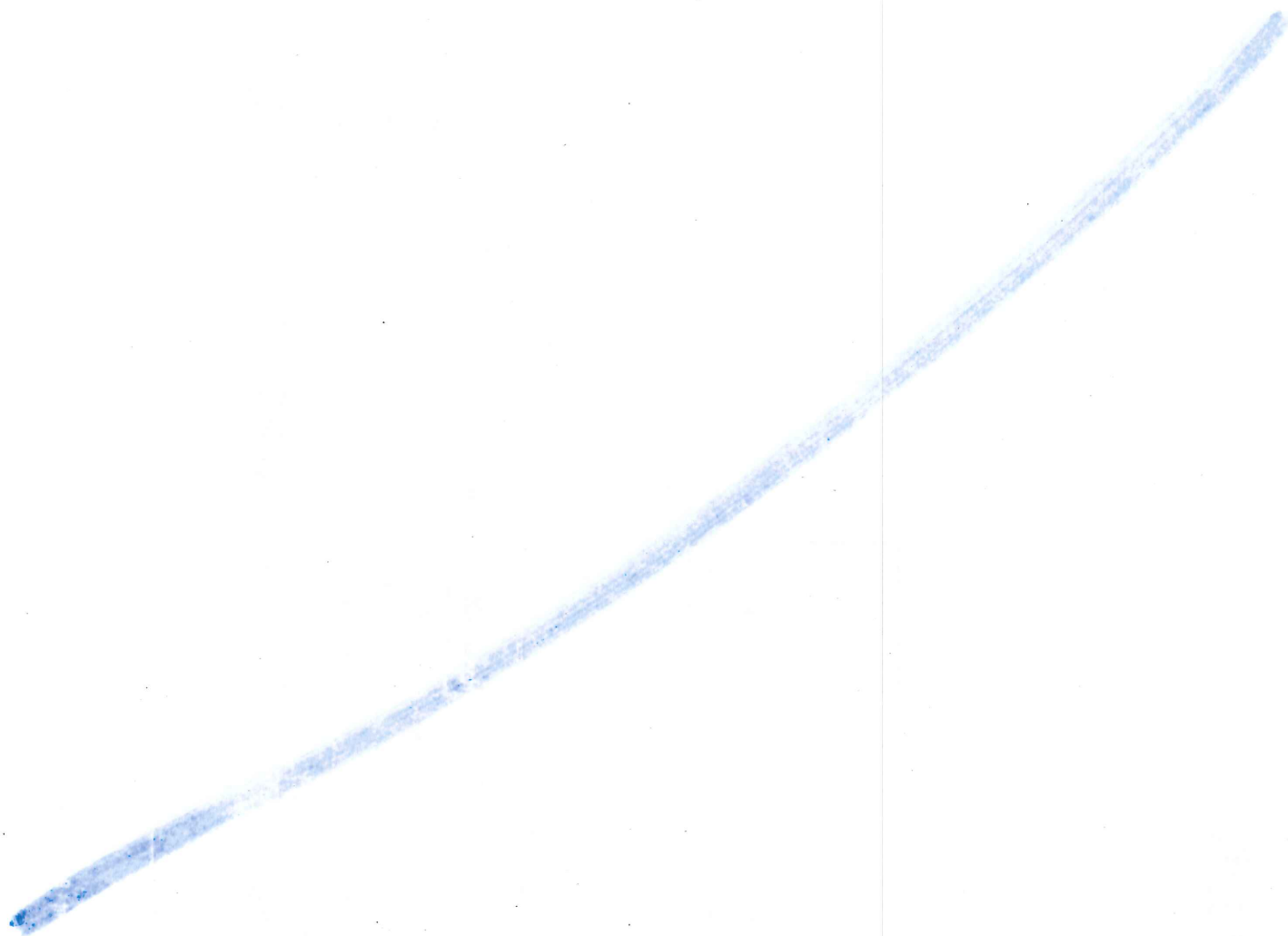
Action Plan Project Descriptions	FFY 2015		
	Home Entitlement	Match ^(b)	Program Income Total
Home Administration.....	\$31,068.10		\$31,068.10
CHDO set-aside (b).....	\$46,602.15		\$46,602.15
Housing Initiative Program (Hilltop Redevelopment).....	\$232,397.85		\$232,397.85
Match from County SDLP, donations and other sources (c).....		\$58,252.69	\$58,252.69
Totals	\$310,681.10	\$58,252.69	\$368,933.79

Notes

(a) Housing will use 10% of the Entitlement + Program Income for Program Administration.

(b) Required 15% CHDO Set-aside

(c) Required Match Obligation @ 25% of (Entitlement, less administrative cost, less CHDO set-aside)






Howard County

Internal Memorandum

Subject: Testimony and Fiscal Impact Statement for:
Resolution No. ____-2015
Adopting the FFY2015 Action Plan for Community Development Block Grant
(CDBG) & Home Investment Partnership Grant (HOME)

To: Lonnie Robbins
Chief Administrative Officer

From: Thomas P. Carbo 
Director
Department of Housing and Community Development

Date: March 23, 2015

Resolution No. ____-2015 approves the FFY2015 Action Plan for Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) and Home Investment Partnerships Program (HOME). The Annual Action Plan is required as a precondition to receiving the County's annual entitlement of CDBG and HOME funds from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

BACKGROUND

In 2011, Council Resolution 45-2011 adopted Howard County's current Consolidated Plan, a five-year strategic plan stipulating a course of action for the use of CDBG and HOME funds. The Consolidated Plan is a planning document that summarizes local housing and non-housing needs, housing market and inventory conditions; outlines a five-year strategy; identifies available federal, state and local resources needed and anticipated to implement the strategies; and presents specific goals and objectives for each strategy. The Annual Action Plan, the implementing document for the Consolidated Plan, is required by HUD in order to obtain the annual entitlement of Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) and Home Investment Partnership Program (HOME) Funds.

The primary objectives of the CDBG and HOME Programs are to develop viable communities by providing decent affordable housing, creating suitable living environments, and expanding economic opportunities, principally for persons of low and moderate income

In order to receive the annual entitlement grants for FFY 2015, which will begin on July 1, 2015, and to continue to be eligible as an Urban County Entitlement community, Howard County must adopt an Annual Action Plan. The attached draft Annual Action Plan outlines the proposed activities that will be undertaken for the upcoming program year. The FFY15 Action Plan is the fifth

and final Action Plan under the current Consolidated Plan covering FFY11 – FFY15. Howard County Housing has developed the draft Action Plan in consultation with county agencies, the Housing and Community Development Board and several local and regional service providers of housing and human services.

The attached schedule identifies the various milestones in the Action Plan development process, including funding solicitations and required Public Notices and Public Hearings.

Specific to the funding solicitation process, Howard County Housing conducted a Public Meeting on January 13, 2015. The meeting was held to provide an overview of the Action Plan RFP process and to distribute the Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) and Home Investment Partnership Grant (HOME) applications for funding. Additionally, the first of three (3) Public Hearings was held on March 9, 2015, for local service providers and the community at large. The purpose of the Public Hearing was to review the proposed budget for the FFY15 Action Plan.

There were no attendees at either the Public Meeting or Public Hearing. Both were advertised in the Columbia Flier and Howard County Times, as well as posted on the Howard County Housing Department's web page.

The draft Action Plan will be distributed and available for the required 30-day public review and comment period in Howard County libraries and at Howard County Housing's offices at the Gateway building and Guilford Road beginning on March 23, 2015 and concluding on April 24, 2015. The Plan will also be available on the County's website on the department's web page at www.howardcountymd.gov.

FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

The entitlement awards to Howard County will provide funding in the amount of \$1,316,505.00 (CDBG-\$1,005,824; HOME-\$310,681). The grants cover both program and related administrative costs. The award amounts have been incorporated into the County Fiscal Year 2016 budget for Howard County Housing.

The Administration recommends approval of this Resolution.

cc: Allan H. Kittleman, Howard County Executive (w/draft Action Plan)
B. Diane Wilson, Chief of Staff (w/draft Action Plan)
Jennifer Sager, Legislative Coordinator (w/draft Action Plan– 8 copies)
Holly Sun, Budget Administrator
Shirelle M. Bennett, Deputy Director
Ada Best, Chief Financial Officer
Angela Frantom, Grants Administrator
Housing and Community Development Board

Attachments:

Draft FFY2015 Action Plan (8 copies)
Action Plan Schedule



Program Year 2015 Action Plan Schedule-Public Copy

January 1, 2015	Public Notice published in newspapers (Howard Times / Columbia Flyer)
January 13, 2015	Public Meeting and Application for Funding (RFP) - Gateway Housing Board Room 2:00-5:00 pm
February 11, 2015	RFP Application Submission Deadline 4:00 PM
February 19, 2015	Notice of Public Hearing (PH#1) published in newspapers (Howard Times / Columbia Flyer)
March 9, 2015	Public Hearing #1 – Housing & Community Development – Housing Board Room 6:00 PM – 7:00 PM
March 10, 2015	Notice of conditional selection/rejection to applicants
March 23, 2015	FFY15 DRAFT Action Plan public comment period begins (30-day review period)
March 26, 2015	Council Resolution regarding DRAFT Action Plan Introduced at County Council Meeting
April 20, 2015	Public Hearing #2 - County Council Hearing -Testimony on DRAFT Action Plan
April 21, 2015	Public Hearing #3 - HCD Board to vote on Action Plan submission
April 24, 2015	Public comment period ends
May 4, 2015	County Council vote on resolution regarding DRAFT Action Plan
May 15, 2015	FINAL Action Plan due to HUD (45 days prior to end of fiscal year)
July 1, 2015	CDBG / HOME Award Notice received from HUD